

DOMINION OF CANADA

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

FOR THE

YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

1923

PRINTED BY ORDER OF PARLIAMENT



OTTAWA

F. A. ACLAND

PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY

1923

*To General His Excellency the Right Honourable Lord Byng of Vimy, G.C.B.,
G.C.M.G., M.V.O., Governor General and Commander-in-Chief of the
Dominion of Canada.*

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY:

The undersigned has the honour to present to Your Excellency the Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1923.

Respectfully submitted

CHARLES STEWART,

Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.

OTTAWA.

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PART I

REPORT

OF THE

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT GENERAL OF
INDIAN AFFAIRS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1923

REPORT OF THE DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT GENERAL

OTTAWA, November 1, 1923.

Hon. CHAS. STEWART,
Superintendent General of Indian Affairs,
Ottawa.

SIR,—I have the honour to submit the report of the Department of Indian Affairs for the year ended March 31, 1923.

The year has been one of normal progress, and a perusal of this report in its more detailed features will show that both in production and in wage-earning power the Indians have not fallen below the standard which has been set by previous years. Crop returns in themselves are not always an evidence of progress, as the Indians are subject to the ordinary vicissitudes of agriculturists, and their crops may be a failure in one district and a success in another, but in the aggregate the crop returns show a considerable increase over last year. It may be confidently stated that there is a measured degree of progress in the farming methods employed, particularly in Ontario and in the prairie provinces where the Indian Commissioner, Mr. W. M. Graham, continues his special supervision of this branch of the work. The Indians as a class are now self-supporting. This Department of necessity occupies the same position with reference to indigent Indians as the municipalities at large to the ordinary destitute among the white population, and our total expenditure for all these purposes is moderate.

There is no outstanding event in the year which deserves to be commented upon, and matters of ordinary interest are dealt with in the following pages.

The Indian returned soldiers, who number more than 3,000, form a new and progressive class on the reserves throughout the country. Their experience has been a broadening one and they are not likely to return to the primitive life of their antecedents. They enjoy the privilege of the Soldier Settlement Act, which is administered for them by the Indian Department under special legislative authority.

The health of the Indians has been normal, and it is noted with satisfaction that they are now more ready to take advantage of modern methods of treatment. This tendency is evidenced by the recent action of the Blackfeet in erecting a hospital on their reserve at their own instance, and with their own financial resources.

EDUCATION

It has been found necessary for the future welfare of the Indians to further expand the educational work of the department. Several new schools are under construction, and better accommodation and facilities are being provided at existing institutions.

The policy to-day is to care for all capital expense at Indian residential schools, whenever funds can be found for the purpose. This releases the finances of the missionary societies and orders, that are active in Indian education, for better instruction, food and clothing. More centralized control and better supervision, on the part of the churches, also has resulted in more efficient administration of the individual residential schools. It should be added that depart-

mental inspection of the academic and vocational work has never been as thorough as at the present time.

Larger appropriations have enabled the department to make a definite effort to provide more attractive instruction in the classrooms of the day schools. Salary schedules have been raised and the services of better qualified teachers are being secured. Further, an academic inspection has been arranged for the schools in all provinces except Yukon. Arrangements have also been made with several of the Provincial Departments of Education to have teachers of Indian schools attend, and participate in, local teachers' institutes, conventions and demonstrations. Throughout the Dominion the provincial courses of study for public and separate schools are being used in the Indian school classrooms. In line with this effort to make the instruction more attractive, more classroom and recreational equipment is being supplied.

Attention should be drawn to the fact that continuation and high school work has been conducted in several of our day and residential schools during the past few years. In the case of several of the residential schools that are situated close to municipal high schools and collegiates, the more advanced pupils in residence are benefiting by secondary training, in competition with white children.

It should be stated that the attendance of Indian children at all classes of schools is steadily increasing, and if Parliament continues to make appropriations that will permit of the department's programme, this generation of Indian children will receive a general training which will make their wardship in the future more nominal than heretofore.

Seventy-two residential and 255 day schools were in operation during the year—a total of 327 Indian schools. In addition, the department assisted in the maintenance of 13 combined white and Indian schools. In the tabular statement in Part 2 of this report will be found a list of the schools, showing the reserve, agency and province, and indicating the enrolment in each case.

Compared with the previous year, there is an increase of one residential school and five day schools. The department has assumed the responsibility for the St. Paul's Hostel, at Dawson, Yukon, and has opened several new day schools. Certain day schools on reserves have been closed, because of no progress, and the Indian children recruited for residential schools.

The total enrolment for the year was 13,723 pupils—an increase over the preceding year of 702. Nearly one-half of this increase is accounted for by larger enrolment at residential schools, the pupilage of which has had to be increased. The average daily attendance was 9,106—an increase of 442 over the preceding year. A study of the grades of the pupils shows that 1,529 are in Standard 5, or higher—an increase in advanced pupils over the preceding year of 141. The percentage of attendance has increased slightly, from 66.46 to 66.58, showing that with increased enrolment there develops an interest on the part of parents and guardians.

Several of the churches are actively engaged in the management of Indian day and residential schools, as follows:—

Roman Catholic—40 residential and 82 day schools;
Church of England—20 residential and 76 day schools;
Methodist—5 residential and 39 day schools;
Presbyterian—7 residential and 5 day schools;
Salvation Army—one day school.

In addition to those mentioned in the tabular statements, there are some 130 Indian students enrolled in high schools, colleges and universities in Canada. In the case of most of these, the department assists with a grant from parlia-

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mentary appropriation. In this connection \$10,327.56 was expended during the past year. The policy is to make grants to the most promising graduates of Indian residential and day schools. If church and department representatives consider a graduate worthy, the department provides a grant, when the bona fide intention of the pupil is evident and provided proper supervision can be secured for the period of advanced study. These tuition grants are continued only when satisfactory reports are received. The practice of assisting ex-pupils of residential schools to start farming and housekeeping has been continued: grants for stock, implements, building and household equipment have been made to some promising graduates.

The expenditure for Indian Education from parliamentary appropriation for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1923, amounted to \$1,437,642.03, as follows:—

CLASS OF EXPENDITURE	1922-23		1921-22	1920-21	1919-20	1918-19	1917-18	1916-17	1915-16	1914-15	1913-14	1912-13	1911-12	1910-11	1909-10	1908-09	1907-08	1906-07	1905-06	1904-05	1903-04	1902-03	1901-02	1900-01	1899-00	1898-99	1897-98	1896-97	1895-96	1894-95	1893-94	1892-93	1891-92	1890-91	1889-90	1888-89	1887-88	1886-87	1885-86	1884-85	1883-84	1882-83	1881-82	1880-81	1879-80	1878-79	1877-78	1876-77	1875-76	1874-75	1873-74	1872-73	1871-72	1870-71	1869-70	1868-69	1867-68	1866-67	1865-66	1864-65	1863-64	1862-63	1861-62	1860-61	1859-60	1858-59	1857-58	1856-57	1855-56	1854-55	1853-54	1852-53	1851-52	1850-51	1849-50	1848-49	1847-48	1846-47	1845-46	1844-45	1843-44	1842-43	1841-42	1840-41	1839-40	1838-39	1837-38	1836-37	1835-36	1834-35	1833-34	1832-33	1831-32	1830-31	1829-30	1828-29	1827-28	1826-27	1825-26	1824-25	1823-24	1822-23	1821-22	1820-21	1819-20	1818-19	1817-18	1816-17	1815-16	1814-15	1813-14	1812-13	1811-12	1810-11	1809-10	1808-09	1807-08	1806-07	1805-06	1804-05	1803-04	1802-03	1801-02	1800-01	1799-00	1798-99	1797-98	1796-97	1795-96	1794-95	1793-94	1792-93	1791-92	1790-91	1789-90	1788-89	1787-88	1786-87	1785-86	1784-85	1783-84	1782-83	1781-82	1780-81	1779-80	1778-79	1777-78	1776-77	1775-76	1774-75	1773-74	1772-73	1771-72	1770-71	1769-70	1768-69	1767-68	1766-67	1765-66	1764-65	1763-64	1762-63	1761-62	1760-61	1759-60	1758-59	1757-58	1756-57	1755-56	1754-55	1753-54	1752-53	1751-52	1750-51	1749-50	1748-49	1747-48	1746-47	1745-46	1744-45	1743-44	1742-43	1741-42	1740-41	1739-40	1738-39	1737-38	1736-37	1735-36	1734-35	1733-34	1732-33	1731-32	1730-31	1729-30	1728-29	1727-28	1726-27	1725-26	1724-25	1723-24	1722-23	1721-22	1720-21	1719-20	1718-19	1717-18	1716-17	1715-16	1714-15	1713-14	1712-13	1711-12	1710-11	1709-10	1708-09	1707-08	1706-07	1705-06	1704-05	1703-04	1702-03	1701-02	1700-01	1699-00	1698-99	1697-98	1696-97	1695-96	1694-95	1693-94	1692-93	1691-92	1690-91	1689-90	1688-89	1687-88	1686-87	1685-86	1684-85	1683-84	1682-83	1681-82	1680-81	1679-80	1678-79	1677-78	1676-77	1675-76	1674-75	1673-74	1672-73	1671-72	1670-71	1669-70	1668-69	1667-68	1666-67	1665-66	1664-65	1663-64	1662-63	1661-62	1660-61	1659-60	1658-59	1657-58	1656-57	1655-56	1654-55	1653-54	1652-53	1651-52	1650-51	1649-50	1648-49	1647-48	1646-47	1645-46	1644-45	1643-44	1642-43	1641-42	1640-41	1639-40	1638-39	1637-38	1636-37	1635-36	1634-35	1633-34	1632-33	1631-32	1630-31	1629-30	1628-29	1627-28	1626-27	1625-26	1624-25	1623-24	1622-23	1621-22	1620-21	1619-20	1618-19	1617-18	1616-17	1615-16	1614-15	1613-14	1612-13	1611-12	1610-11	1609-10	1608-09	1607-08	1606-07	1605-06	1604-05	1603-04	1602-03	1601-02	1600-01	1599-00	1598-99	1597-98	1596-97	1595-96	1594-95	1593-94	1592-93	1591-92	1590-91	1589-90	1588-89	1587-88	1586-87	1585-86	1584-85	1583-84	1582-83	1581-82	1580-81	1579-80	1578-79	1577-78	1576-77	1575-76	1574-75	1573-74	1572-73	1571-72	1570-71	1569-70	1568-69	1567-68	1566-67	1565-66	1564-65	1563-64	1562-63	1561-62	1560-61	1559-60	1558-59	1557-58	1556-57	1555-56	1554-55	1553-54	1552-53	1551-52	1550-51	1549-50	1548-49	1547-48	1546-47	1545-46	1544-45	1543-44	1542-43	1541-42	1540-41	1539-40	1538-39	1537-38	1536-37	1535-36	1534-35	1533-34	1532-33	1531-32	1530-31	1529-30	1528-29	1527-28	1526-27	1525-26	1524-25	1523-24	1522-23	1521-22	1520-21	1519-20	1518-19	1517-18	1516-17	1515-16	1514-15	1513-14	1512-13	1511-12	1510-11	1509-10	1508-09	1507-08	1506-07	1505-06	1504-05	1503-04	1502-03	1501-02	1500-01	1499-00	1498-99	1497-98	1496-97	1495-96	1494-95	1493-94	1492-93	1491-92	1490-91	1489-90	1488-89	1487-88	1486-87	1485-86	1484-85	1483-84	1482-83	1481-82	1480-81	1479-80	1478-79	1477-78	1476-77	1475-76	1474-75	1473-74	1472-73	1471-72	1470-71	1469-70	1468-69	1467-68	1466-67	1465-66	1464-65	1463-64	1462-63	1461-62	1460-61	1459-60	1458-59	1457-58	1456-57	1455-56	1454-55	1453-54	1452-53	1451-52	1450-51	1449-50	1448-49	1447-48	1446-47	1445-46	1444-45	1443-44	1442-43	1441-42	1440-41	1439-40	1438-39	1437-38	1436-37	1435-36	1434-35	1433-34	1432-33	1431-32	1430-31	1429-30	1428-29	1427-28	1426-27	1425-26	1424-25	1423-24	1422-23	1421-22	1420-21	1419-20	1418-19	1417-18	1416-17	1415-16	1414-15	1413-14	1412-13	1411-12	1410-11	1409-10	1408-09	1407-08	1406-07	1405-06	1404-05	1403-04	1402-03	1401-02	1400-01	1399-00	1398-99	1397-98	1396-97	1395-96	1394-95	1393-94	1392-93	1391-92	1390-91	1389-90	1388-89	1387-88	1386-87	1385-86	1384-85	1383-84	1382-83	1381-82	1380-81	1379-80
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STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR 1922-23

Agency	Day Schools		Boarding Schools		Industrial Schools		Ex-pupils		Salaries and travel		Tuition		Freight, Express, etc.		Miscellaneous		Total	
	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.
Ontario.....	29,989	53	113,603	27	118,371	37			695	74	3,686	89	97	21	6,459	92	272,903	93
Quebec.....	30,596	62									2,083	24	219	87	5,335	11	38,234	84
Nova Scotia.....	6,609	78									3,227	30			1,097	47	10,934	55
New Brunswick.....	7,346	14							853	64	498	34	55	07	2,990	40	11,743	59
Prince Edward Island.....	894	82													20	38	915	20
Manitoba.....	28,069	04	149,799	09	38,532	76	549	97			381	34	2,117	72	8,311	80	227,761	72
Saskatchewan.....	23,050	31	157,652	08	44,172	44	680	38	784	95	150	00	860	90	3,813	98	231,165	04
Alberta.....	4,979	19	192,121	84	29,044	60	34	75			176	25	945	79	3,246	34	230,548	76
British Columbia.....	48,166	88	93,753	52	201,483	64	448	26	4,017	55	124	20	1,007	61	5,790	10	354,791	76
North West Territories.....	958	05	35,079	27									272	68	81	20	36,391	20
Yukon.....	2,404	70	19,606	83									86	25	153	66	22,251	44
	183,065	06	761,615	90	431,604	31	1,713	36	6,351	88	10,327	56	5,663	10	37,300	36	1,437,642	03

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In addition to the above the various bands of Indians whose funds are sufficient to meet the outlay, contributed the sum of \$50,346.26 towards the payment of teachers' salaries, general expenses and the maintenance of school buildings on their reserves. For the fiscal year ended March 31, 1923, the amounts so contributed have been as follows:—

Acct. No.	Band	Interest		Capital	
		\$	cts.	\$	cts.
1	Batchewana Band.....	1,555	63		
2	Chippewas of Beausoleil.....	942	35		
3	“ Nawash.....	3,428	91		
4	“ Rama.....	1,409	21		
5	“ Sarnia.....	879	27		
6	“ Saugeen.....	2,535	77		
7	“ Snake Island.....	311	42		
8	“ Thames.....	660	00		
9	“ Walpole Is.....	546	31		
12	Garden River Band.....	1,679	06		
13	Henvey Inlet Band.....	240	00		
14	Nipissing Band.....	789	74		
15	Manitoulin Island, unceded.....	1,920	02	5,050	00
17	Mississaguas of Alnwick.....	1,226	33		
18	“ Credit.....	920	77		
19	“ Red Lake.....	300	00		
20	“ Mud Lake.....	320	80		
22	Mohawks of Bay of Quinte.....	2,079	43		
23	Moravians of Thames.....	823	36		
30	Parry Island Band.....	476	49		
32	Serpent River Band.....	675	00		
33	Six Nations of Grand River.....	13,040	01		
34	Shawanaga Band.....	1,003	05		
50	River Desert Band.....	541	10		
79	Chippewas Kettle & Stony Point.....	863	34		
82	Whitefish Lake Band.....	1,063	55		
182	Dokis Band.....	323	75		
246	Sheguiandah Band.....	765	09		
247	Sheshegwaning Band.....	1,043	83		
248	South Bay Band.....	1,172	23		
249	Sucker Creek Band.....	729	33		
251	West Bay Band.....	1,031	11		
		45,296	26	5,050	00

The interest contributions were for current expenses, salaries of teachers and minor repairs. The expenditure from capital was for the erection of a combined day school and teacher's residence.

BUILDINGS

The buildings erected for the year ending March 31, 1923, were as follows:—

New barns were erected for the Alberni Indian Boarding School, Gordon's and St. Mary's Indian Boarding School at Mission, B.C.

New day schools were erected at Buzwah, Manitoulin Island; Katzie Indian Reserve, near Port Hammond, B.C., and the Western and Central Day Schools on the Tyendinaga Indian Reserve, Ont.

New Farm Instructors' residences were built at Crooked Lake Agency; Paul's and Samson's Indian Reserves. A new office building was also provided for the Crooked Lakes Agency, Sask.

Forty-five houses and barns were built for the Indians on Blackfoot Indian Reserve, Alta.

Alterations and additions were carried out to the Mohawk Institute at Brantford, Ont. Alterations and additions were also made to the agency residence at Hazelton, B.C.

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A small cold storage plant was built for the Cowesses Indian Boarding School, Sask.

In addition to the above mentioned work, many minor repairs and additions were carried out at some of the boarding, industrial and day schools.

BRIDGES, DRAINAGE, IRRIGATION SYSTEMS, ROADS AND WHARVES

Works of the following character have been carried out on the several Indian reserves during the current year.

BRIDGES

Bridges have been constructed or repaired on the following reserves: Walpole Island, Ont.; Six Nations, Ont.; Caradoc, Ont.; Gore Bay, Ont.; Moravian, Ont.; St. Regis, Que.; New Credit, Ont.; Thunderchild, Sask.; Tsawoat, East Saanich, B.C.; and Waywayseecappo, Man.

DRAINAGE SYSTEMS

Drainage systems have been constructed on the following reserves: Seshart Reserve No. 1, B.C.; Shegwandah, Ont.; St. Regis, Que.; Abenakis, Que.; and Cape Croker, Ont.

DYKING

Dyking work is in course of progress along the St. Mary's river, on the Kootenay Indian Reserve, B.C., to protect portion of the reserve and the highway located thereon.

IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

Irrigation systems have been completed or are gradually being installed on the farming lands of the following reserves: Kamloops, B.C.; North Thompson, B.C.

Maintenance work has been performed on irrigation systems at Neskainlith, B.C.; Sahaltkum, B.C.; Kootenay, B.C.; Columbia Lake, B.C.; and Lytton, B.C.

ROAD WORK

Repairs, improvements of roads, and maintenance of main highways, have been carried out on the following reserves: Walpole Island, Ont.; Sarnia, Ont.; Moravian, Ont.; Rama, Ont.; Shegwandah, Ont.; New Credit, Ont.; Alnwick, Ont.; Tyendinaga, Ont.; Fort William, Ont.; Cape Croker, Ont.; Songhees, B.C.; Maniwaki, Que.; Paul Reserve, Alberta; Restigouche, Que.; North Temiscaming, Que.; Beconcour, Que.; and Milbrook, N.S.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS

A modern sewage disposal system has been installed at the Qu'Appelle Boarding School, Sask.

WHARVES

Repairs and improvements have been performed on wharves on the Cape Croker Indian Reserve, Ont.

WATER WORK SYSTEMS

Waterwork systems for domestic purposes and fire protection have been installed on the Sliammon Indian Reserve, B.C., and Cape Mudge Indian Reserve, B.C.

SURVEYS

The following is a statement of the principal surveys performed in connection with the work of the Surveys Branch during the fiscal year which ended March 31, 1923.

New Brunswick.—A survey was made of church property in the Tobique Indian Reserve No. 20.

Quebec.—The boundaries of several lots in the Caughnawaga Indian Reserve were defined.

Ontario.—A survey was made of Lot 5, Eagle's Nest Tract, Brantford. An inspection survey was made of several parcels of land in the Fort William Indian Reserve No. 52.

Manitoba.—A retracement was made of a number of the river lots in the Peguis Indian Reserve No. 1-B.

Saskatchewan.—A portion of the White Bear Indian Reserve No. 70 leased to the town of Carlyle was surveyed and a traverse made of White Bear lake. A portion of the north boundary of this reserve was reopened.

The Duck Lake battlefield in the Beardy and Okemassis Indian Reserve was surveyed and posted.

Alberta.—A reserve was selected and surveyed for the Janvier Band in Tp. 80, R. 5, W. 4 M.

A subdivision survey was made of a portion of Tp. 22, R. 24, W. 4 M., in the Blackfoot Indian Reserve No. 146.

British Columbia.—A small portion of the Halalt Indian Reserve No. 2 was surrendered and surveyed.

LANDS AND TIMBER

LANDS

Sales of surrendered, surveyed lands are shown in the tabular statement appearing in Part II of this report. During the past year 6 898.38 acres were sold realizing \$64,955.30. The number of land patents issued during the year ending March 31 last was 212, and returns of Crown grants to the number of 36 were prepared and forwarded to the registrars of the counties and districts in which the lands patented were situate, and four returns were made to the Provincial Secretary of Ontario covering lands patented within that province.

LOCATION TICKETS

Location tickets granting title under the provisions of the Indian Act, to individual owners, for lands on the reserves, were issued during the past year to the number of 131, and on March 31 last there were current 2,316 location tickets.

LEASES

Under the provisions of section 11 of the regulations for the disposal of Indian lands, leases were issued to white men at the request of the Indian locatees to the number of 83, and on March 31 last there were 1,299 leases current.

ENFRANCHISEMENT

Under the provisions of section 122A of the Indian Act there have been enfranchised during the past fiscal year 60 Indians, heads of families, comprising a total number of men, women and children of 160. The total number of Indians enfranchised to March 31, 1923, under this section is 1,035.

TIMBER

Lumbering operations on Indian reserves in the Dominion show a greater advance during the license year 1922-23 than in the previous year, this being largely due to greater activity in the lumbering business generally, throughout the country. Conditions in the province of British Columbia, particularly, were such as to warrant the sale being made of the timber on several reserves in that province which the Indians had previously released but which had not been offered for sale on account of the small demand.

The quantity and kinds of timber cut on Indian reserves during the year are as follows:—

Fir (Douglas).....	16,801,683 f.b.m.
Pine (yellow).....	509,988 "
Pine (white).....	2,358,199 "
Pine (red or Norway).....	357,392 "
Pine (jack or banksian).....	1,214,585 "
Spruce (various species).....	15,453,318 "
Hemlock (western).....	2,643,028 "
Hemlock (eastern).....	1,063,083 "
Cedar (white and red).....	8,349,912 "
Tamarac.....	221,891 "
Fir (balsam).....	148,291 "
Maple.....	460,722 "
Beech.....	41,957 "
Ash.....	139,040 "
Elm.....	204,909 "
Birch.....	945,485 "
Oak.....	25,291 "
Basswood.....	386,620 "
Poplar.....	345,748 "
Cottonwood.....	397,097 "
Cordwood.....	5,001 cords
Pulpwood.....	5,147 "
Shingle bolts (cedar).....	1,791 "
Boom timber.....	63,197 cu. ft.
Ties (various).....	47,780 No.
Posts.....	9,591 "
Poles.....	5,983 "

The total quantity of timber cut for sale, in terms of board measure feet, was approximately 78,000,000 and in addition to this quantity, the Indians cut for their own use approximately 7,000,000 f.b.m. of timber for building and fencing purposes and 20,000 cords of wood for fuel besides an un-reported quantity of material for the native manufacture of snow-shoes, axe handles, baskets, etc.

No sales of standing timber were made during the year on reserves in Eastern Canada but several sales were completed in the province of British Columbia, on a royalty basis with deposit, in conformity with the regulations. These were as follows:—

Katzie No. 4.....	Deposit \$ 500 00
Tobacco Plains.....	" 1,700 00
Langley No. 4.....	" 363 75
Siakine No. 4.....	" 683 55

Cash receipts during the year were:—

Bonuses and deposits.....	\$72,350 00
Timber dues (license).....	82,102 91
" " (permit).....	18,847 29
Ground rents and fees.....	2,474 35
Trespass dues.....	1,740 04
Interest charges.....	1,071 07
Total.....	\$178,585 66

There were forty timber licenses current on April 30, 1923, being five less than the previous year, two new licenses having been issued and seven old licenses having been cancelled or relinquished.

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Estimates of timber and reports on land of five reserves were compiled in the course of the usual administrative work and this data has been added to the record of the natural resources of the Indians which is being prepared.

Forest patrol was carried out by Indian rangers on reserves where the fire risk necessitated such patrol, the amount expended in this service during the 1922 ranging season being \$6,876 67 whilst a further sum of \$1,265 was expended for brush disposal and the elimination of fire hazards. Fire notices in the English and French languages and five Indian dialects were circulated in unorganized districts and closer co-operation was arranged with the forest organizations of the provinces of British Columbia and Quebec with respect to the issue of brush burning permits. The Indians were also encouraged to make a proper utilization of fire-killed, dead and diseased timber and urged to make their logging operations the initial step toward preparing their lands for cultivation.

Representations were made to the Governor General in Council to rescind the Timber Regulations established in the year 1888 and replace them with new regulations more suitable to present day conditions, such new regulations being approved by Council on May 1, 1923.

SUMMARY OF INDIAN AFFAIRS IN THE VARIOUS PROVINCES
BASED ON THE REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT'S AGENTS
AND THE INSPECTORS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
MARCH 31, 1923.

The local administration of the Indian lands, on the reserves scattered throughout the Dominion, is conducted through the department's agencies, of which there are in all 114. The number of bands included in the agency varies from one to more than thirty. The staff of an agency usually includes various officers in addition to the agent, such as the medical officer, clerk, farm instructor, field matron, constable, stockman, etc., according to the special requirements of the agency in question. At many of the smaller agencies in the older provinces, where the Indians are more advanced, the work is comparatively light, requiring only the services of an agent. The work of the agencies is supervised by the department's inspectors, each inspector having charge of a certain number of agencies.

ONTARIO

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Ontario: Alnwick, Bay of Quinte, Cape Croker, Chapleau, Chippewas, Munsees, and Oneidas of the Thames, Christian Island, Fort Frances, Georgian and Snake Islands, Golden Lake, Gore Bay, Kenora, Lake Superior (Eastern and Western Divisions), Manitowaning, Missassaguas of the Credit, Moravians of the Thames, Parry Sound, Rama, Rice and Mud Lakes, Sarnia, Saugeen, Scugog, Six Nations, Sturgeon Falls, Thessalon, and Walpole Island.

Tribal Origin.—The great majority of the Indians of Ontario are Ojibwas, and are of Algonkin stock. The Oneidas of the Thames, the Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte, the Mohawks of the Parry Sound district, and the Six Nations of Brantford are of Iroquoian stock. There is a band of Pottawattamies at Walpole island, and Delawares at the Caradoc agency; these are of Algonkin stock.

Occupations.—The Indians in the western and central parts of Ontario engage largely in farming. The reserves, generally, are well suited to this purpose and the activity of the department's field agents has resulted in a

steady improvement both in the methods of operation and the results achieved. The success achieved by the returned soldiers of this province has been especially creditable and are rapidly developing prosperous communities.

During the summer months Indians find a profitable source of income as guides and canoe-men. Many are employed at various industries and trades while railway and navigation companies employ a large number. As a rule they are excellent bushmen and many find employment in the various lumber camps. There is still an excellent market for snowshoes, canoes and moccasins and these are usually manufactured by the other members of the community.

The women also have many sources of income; some are employed as domestics; others support themselves by making baskets and fancy work. In certain districts berry-picking is an important item and furnishes considerable income.

Health.—The health of the Indians of Ontario has been good during the past year. While tuberculosis is still their worst enemy the efforts of the department for the past decade have borne fruit and this disease is noticeably less than in previous years.

Dwellings.—A great majority of the Ontario Indians have comfortable farmhouses which compare very favourably with those of their white neighbours. Many own houses of brick and stone, but in the outlying and more remote districts the old log houses are in the majority. In the more settled districts the Indians have followed the examples of the whites and both houses and farm buildings are comfortable and of excellent construction.

New Ontario.—In the remote parts of Ontario hunting and fishing are still the chief sources of livelihood. While fur has been very scarce the price has been correspondingly high. Fishing, however, has not been as successful this year owing to the scarcity of the market and the low prices. Acting as guides and canoe-men during the summer months adds considerably to their income. While agriculture is not carried on to any extent most of the bands grow considerable crops of potatoes and vegetables. They are, of necessity, more or less nomadic and consequently live in tents most of the year. This condition will greatly change as civilization progresses.

The health has been generally good, although somewhat subject to tuberculosis.

QUEBEC

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Quebec: Becancour, Bersimis, Caughnawaga, Lake St. John, Lorette, Maria, Mingan, Oka, River Desert, Restigouche, Seven Islands, St. Regis, Timiskaming and Viger.

Tribal Origin.—The principal tribes found in Quebec are: Iroquois at Caughnawaga, lake of Two Mountains, and St. Regis; the Hurons of Lorette are also of Iroquoian stock; the Montagnais, who are also of Algonkin stock, at Bersimis, Mingan, lake St. John, Seven Islands; the Abenakis, also of Algonkin stock, at Becancour and St. Francis; the Micmacs, also of Algonkin stock, at Maria and Restigouche; and the Malecites, also of Algonkin stock, at Viger.

In the agricultural districts of the province the Indians are developing a keener interest in farming operations and are making a decided success. In the Gaspé peninsula the Indians find employment in the lumber camps and mills, but on the north shore of the gulf fishing, hunting and trapping are still the principal sources of income. In the northern part of the province lumbering is the chief pursuit. One of the principal industries of the Indians of Quebec is making baskets, and many of the Indians spend the summer months at the

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resorts in order to dispose of the baskets, lacrosse sticks, racquets, moccasins, etc., to the tourists. Some of them, particularly in the Saguenay districts, act as guides and canoe-men.

Health.—On the whole, the health of the Indians of Quebec has been good during the past year.

Dwellings.—In the older settled districts of the province the Indians own many excellent stone and brick houses. Generally speaking, the buildings are almost all of good construction, comfortable and sanitary. In the more remote districts, where hunting and trapping are still the principal occupations, the Indians necessarily live in tents during the greater part of the year.

The North Shore.—Along the north shore of the gulf of St. Lawrence, the Indians have been taking a marked interest in the fishing industry. At Mingan, Natashkwan, Romaine, St. Augustine, and Moisie, the fishing is under departmental supervision. Salmon and cod are the principal marketable fish and are a source of considerable income to the Indians. The land is not suitable for extensive cultivation but many of the Indians have very creditable gardens.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Agencies.—There are three agencies in the province of New Brunswick, the Northeastern located at Buctouche, the Northern located at Perth, and the Southwestern located at Fredericton.

Tribal Origin.—The majority of the Indians of New Brunswick belong to the Micmac race, which is of Algonkin stock. In addition to these there are some bands of Malecites, also of Algonkin stock.

Occupations.—In the Northeast division the Indians are mostly engaged in fishing, hunting and trapping. Some farming is carried on, and the Indians have rather tended to increase their interest in this regard.

The lumbering industry employs quite a large number and the Indians all through the eastern provinces have become very proficient in the lumber camps, on the river drives and in the mills. In the Northern division there is less farming carried on, and the Indians during the summer months find employment generally as day labourers. In the Southern division they support themselves chiefly by the manufacture and sale of Indian wares.

NOVA SCOTIA

Agencies.—There are nineteen Indian agencies in the province of Nova Scotia, namely: Yarmouth, Digby, Shelburn, Queens, Lunenburg, Annapolis, Kings, Windsor, Slubenacadie, Halifax, Cumberland, Colchester, Pictou, Antigonish-Guysboro, Richmond, Inverness, Victoria, Sydney, and Eskasoni.

Tribal Origin.—The Indians of Nova Scotia are of Algonkin stock, and bear the distinctive name of Micmac.

Occupations.—They follow various occupations, but, as a rule, do not confine themselves to any particular one. Many of them cultivate the land with indifferent success, but as there are exceptions in almost every case, so it is with our Indians; a few of them are succeeding very well as farmers. The majority of those living near industrial centres usually work as day labourers. Hunting, trapping, and acting as guides for sportsmen are favourite occupations, more especially with Indians of middle age. Basket-making, and the manufacture of fancy moccasins, etc., are confined mostly to women. A profitable employment among Indians in a few sections of Nova Scotia is the manufacture of hockey sticks, and they appear to be experts at the business.

Health and Sanitation.—The general health of Indians in this province during the past year was normal. No disease of an epidemic character appeared among them. They suffer most from tuberculosis, which, however, seems to be less in evidence than formerly. Sanitary regulations are very well observed by most of them, and they begin to realize fully the importance of cleanliness and pure air as preservers and promoters of good health.

Buildings.—With very few exceptions, Indians in Nova Scotia occupy houses of frame construction, well finished on the outside, but unfinished inside. Every settlement, however, has a few comfortable dwellings well finished throughout. Other buildings owned by Indians—barns and storehouses—are mostly of frame construction also.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Agency.—One agency is sufficient for the purposes of the department in this province, as the total Indian population is only 292.

Tribal Origin.—The Indians of this province all belong to the Micmac tribe, which is of Algonkin stock.

Occupations.—But few of the Indians of Prince Edward Island are farmers. The principal industries are basket-making and fishing. The oyster fisheries, which had been a complete failure for some years, is again profitable and has added somewhat to the income of the Indians.

MANITOBA

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Manitoba; Fisher River, Clandeboye, Norway House, Griswold, Portage la Prairie and Manitowapah, Pas and Birtle.

Tribal Origin.—The majority of the Indians of Manitoba belong to the Ojibbeway race, which is of Algonkin stock. Bands of Swampy Crees are found at the Norway House and Fisher River agencies and in the York Factory district; these are also of Algonkin stock. The Indians located at the Griswold agency are Sioux; there are also Sioux at the Birtle and Portage la Prairie agencies. There is a band of Chipewayans at Fort Churchill; this tribe is of Athapascan stock.

The reserves in Manitoba suitable for extensive agriculture are mainly within the Birtle, Griswold, and Portage la Prairie agencies. On some reserves during the last two years the crops have not been up to the standard and the Indians have somewhat lost heart in their farming operations, but generally speaking progress has been satisfactory.

In the northern agencies the occupations are mostly hunting and trapping, but fishing has been becoming a more and more important factor during the past four or five years, and considerable income has been derived therefrom. While fur has been scarce the price has been high and the market for fish has increased. All of the northern Indians are expert guides and canoe-men, and many find employment in this way or with the transport or fur companies.

In the southern and more settled districts many of the younger people seek employment as day labourers, and owing to the high wages have been fairly prosperous. The Indian women make needle work, baskets, etc., for which there is a ready market.

Health.—The health of the Indians throughout the province has been good, in fact the steady improvement has been very noticeable. More sanitary methods of living and more comfortable houses and more steady incomes have

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tended not a little towards this improvement. The houses are more comfortable and of better construction; as a rule they are well furnished and the Indians are living in more and more comfort. While in the north the nomadic life of the Indians does not permit of other than the old fashioned log house, still even these are being greatly improved and in some cases are being replaced by suitable frame dwellings.

SASKATCHEWAN

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Saskatchewan: Assiniboine, Battleford, Carlton, Crooked Lake, Duck Lake, Moose Mountain, Onion Lake, Pelly, Qu'Appelle, and Touchwood Hills.

Tribal Origin.—The most numerous tribes among the Saskatchewan Indians are the Ojibewas, Swampy Crees and Plain Crees, which all belong to the great Algonkin stock. In addition to these, Sioux Indians are found at the Assiniboine, Moose Mountain, Qu'Appelle and Carlton agencies, and on the Moose Woods reserve. In the Onion Lake agency there is a band of Chipewyans, who are of Athapascan stock. There are also a few Chipewyan Indians in the Isle à la Crosse district.

The principal occupation of the Indians of Saskatchewan is mixed farming and stock-raising. The close supervision which the department has had over these Indians has tended to greatly improve their method of farming and consequently their crops and income derived from them have greatly increased. Most of the Indians are well provided with good quality of machinery. As a rule they have good stock and suitable houses. In the outlying districts, however, hunting and trapping are still the main sources of income and will so remain until civilization encroaches upon the hunting grounds.

Health.—The health of the Indians of Saskatchewan has on the whole been good and shows some improvement over previous years. The department has instituted a staff of nurses, with headquarters at Regina, which will be available for duty at any reserve when called upon. It is hoped that by constant supervision and instruction that the health of the Indians will continue to show even greater improvement than in the past.

Dwellings.—The dwellings of the Indians on the reserves where farming is carried on are now mostly of frame construction. The outbuildings, however, are generally of logs, but even there there has been some improvement.

ALBERTA

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Alberta: Blackfoot, Blood, Edmonton, Hobbema, Peigan, Saddle Lake, Sarcee, Stony and Lesser Slave Lake.

Tribal Origin.—The Alberta Indians are of Algonkin stock, with the exception of the Sarcees near Calgary and the Beavers and Slaves in the Lesser Slave Lake agency, who are Athapascan, and the Paul's band in the Edmonton agency, who are Iroquoian, and the Stonies, who are of Siouan stock. The Algonkin Indians of Alberta are subdivided into Blackfoot nation, comprising the Indians of the Blackfoot, Blood and Peigan agencies, Plain Crees found in the Lesser Slave Lake, Saddle Lake, and Hobbema agencies, and a band of Ojibewas at Moberly Lake, in the Lesser Slave Lake agency.

The principal occupations of the Indians of Alberta are farming and stock-raising. Almost all the reserves in the settled districts of the province have large herds of horses and cattle.

In the northern parts of the province hunting and trapping are still almost the sole sources of income; there is practically no farming carried on and the

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construction of steamers on the Peace and Athabasca rivers, and of the railways to Peace River Crossing and Fort McMurray, have greatly lessened the wages of the Indians with the trading companies and transports. However, the price of fur has been even higher than in past years.

Buildings.—In the southern part of the province the dwellings and farm buildings are of excellent construction and quality. Almost all the reserves where extensive farming is carried on boast of up-to-date modern dwellings, comfortable and well constructed. In the north the nomadic mode of the habits forces them to live under canvas or in tepees during the greater part of the year.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of British Columbia: Babine and Upper Skeena, Bella Coola, Cowichan, Kamloops, Kootenay, Kwawkwalth, Lytton, New Westminster, Okanagan, Queen Charlotte, Stikine, Stuart Lake, Vancouver, West Coast, Williams Lake, and Skeena River.

Tribal Origin.—The Indians of the Bella Coola, Cowichan, Kamloops, Lytton, New Westminster, Vancouver, and Okanagan agencies belong to the Salish tribe. The Kootenay tribe is located in the agency of the same name. The Kwakiutl-Nootka tribe is located at the Kwawkwalth and West coast agencies: the Haidas, in the Queen Charlotte islands; the Tlingits, in the Stikine; and the Tsimshians, in the Skeena River agency. The Indians of the Babine, Stuart Lake and Williams Lake agencies belong to the Athapascan race.

In addition to these there are about 3,000 nomadic Indians in the province who cannot be correctly classified according to linguistic stock or tribal origin.

Occupations.—The occupations of the Indians of British Columbia vary with their habitat. The Indians situated along the coast earn their livelihood principally by fishing. In many instances they own their own motor-launches, nets and gear, while others are supplied by the various canneries. Many of the women are also employed in the canneries or in the hop fields, and make a very steady income.

The Indians of the Queen Charlotte islands own and operate their own small plant for rendering the oolachan or candle fish. In the inland parts of the province some farming operations are carried on and particularly in the irrigated districts grain, fruits of all kinds, and vegetables have been raised with success.

These Indians have been making marked progress in this regard and are now well equipped with modern machinery.

The Kootenay, Kamloops, Okanagan and New Westminster Indians own large herds of horses and cattle. While the Indians in the northern and remote parts of the province still depend upon hunting and trapping for their livelihood, the agents report a marked improvement in their manner of living.

Dwellings.—Except for the more remote districts the Indians have built comfortable and modern dwellings and outbuildings. Their progress in this respect has been perhaps more rapid than any other Indians of the Dominion.

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

Agencies.—The department has now three agencies in the Northwest Territories, namely Fort Simpson, Fort Smith, and Fort Resolution, the last mentioned having been established during the present year owing to the increased requirements of administration.

Tribal Origin.—The principal tribes found in the Far North are the Slaves, Hares, Loucheux, Secanies, Dogribs, Yellow-knives, Chipewyans and Caribou

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Eaters. All these tribes are of Athapascan stock. There are a few Crees in the neighborhood of Chipewyan. These are of Algonkin stock. The most northerly tribes are the Takudah, who extend to the Mackenzie Delta, and the Copper Mines, who are located along the Coppermine river. The territory occupied by these two last-mentioned tribes is contiguous to that inhabited by the Eskimos.

These Indians depend entirely upon hunting and trapping for a livelihood. The department last year has made a treaty with the Indians along the Mackenzie river thus bringing under the supervision of the Dominion Government practically the only Indians in Canada with whom treaty had not been made.

Occupations.—A few have been induced to raise small plots of potatoes. They own no horses or cattle, transportation being almost entirely by canoe along the great waterways, or by dogs in winter. They catch and preserve large quantities of whitefish for their own use and for consumption by their dog-trains in winter.

Health.—Tuberculosis and scrofula are the diseases most prevalent among the Indians of the north. As they are forced to move from place to place their methods of living are primitive and the lack of vegetables is a source of menace to their health; however, conditions are greatly improving.

YUKON

Tribal Origin.—The Forty Mile, Blackstone, and Moosehide bands belong to the Takudah tribe. There is a band of Slavies at Lancing Creek who migrated from Fort Good Hope, on the Mackenzie river; another band of Slavies, called Nahanies, is located at the headwaters of the Pelly river. All these Indians are of Athapascan stock. At Mayo, Selkirk, Little Salmon and Carmacks there are bands belonging to the tribe known as Stick Indians. Bands belonging to the Tlinjit tribe are found at Whitehorse, Teslin Lake, Champagne Landing, and Carcross.

Occupations.—Hunting, trapping and fishing are the chief occupations of the Yukon Indians, and they have been fairly successful during the past year. The women also derive some revenue from the sale of moccasins and curios of various kinds, while the men are expert at making toboggans and snowshoes. Practically no farming is carried on owing to climatic conditions, but some of the Indians cultivate patches of potatoes and other vegetables.

Health.—The general health of the Indians has been good. No epidemics have been reported and although improvement in sanitary conditions is necessarily slow owing to the remoteness of the district, some improvement has been noticed.

FINANCIAL

At the close of the twelve months ended March 31, 1923, capital of the Indian Trust Fund, which at the end of the preceding year amounted to \$11,402,577.43, had increased to \$11,516,212.72.

The amounts expended from the Consolidated Revenue Fund were as follows: Voted by Parliament for the purposes of the department, \$3,007,897.80, and annuities by statute, \$222,848.

On March 31 last, the balance to the credit of the Indian Savings Account for the funding of the annuities and earning of pupils at industrial schools was \$133,324.87. Deposits and interest during the twelve months aggregated \$40,603.05, and withdrawals \$35,107.84.

GENERAL

The Indian population is fairly stable at about one hundred thousand, although census statistics over a long period show a slight increase from year to year, dispelling the popular misconception that the race is dying out.

In part II, which follows herewith will be found statistics with regard to Census; Grain, Vegetable and Root Production; Land, Private and Public Buildings and Property; Live Stock and Poultry, General Effects; Value of Real and Personal Property and Progress during year; Sources and Value of Income; Schools; Indian Land; Civil Government; Appropriation Accounts, and Indian Trust Fund.

I have the honour to be, sir,
Your obedient servant,

DUNCAN C. SCOTT,
Deputy Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.

PART II

TABULAR STATEMENTS

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[illegible]

TABLE No. 2: GRAIN, VEGETABLE AND ROOT PRODUCTION

Agencies	Wheat		Oats		Other Grains		Peas, Beans, etc.		Potatoes		Other Roots		Fodder			
	Acres Sown	Bush Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush Harvested	Hay Cultivat'd	Hay Wild	Other Fodder	
													Tons	Tons	Tons	
ALBERTA																
Blackfoot	5,207	60,380	1,665	8,830	19	•	57	613	14	919	•	•	•	1,091	551	•
Blood	2,521	60,537	812	12,899	156	4,100	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	3,970	591	•
Edmonton	189	1,995	2,161	15,785	415	4,004	•	•	47	2,889	•	•	•	1,602	653	•
Hobbema	413	798	2,531	2,294	356	233	•	•	14	831	30	•	•	2,235	519	•
Lesser Slave Lake	20	280	321	1,220	•	•	•	•	48	6,139	8	1,410	•	3,720	465	•
Peigan	1,353	16,600	363	3,522	•	•	•	•	8	1,010	•	•	•	575	173	•
Saddle Lake	495	6,763	461	4,890	16	145	•	•	21	1,448	7	113	•	3,761	90	•
Sareee	2	10	565	•	7	•	•	•	5	301	2	80	8	98	311	•
Stony	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	10	40	10	240	100	200	•	•
Total	10,200	147,364	8,879	49,440	969	8,550	57	613	167	13,613	57	1,813	108	17,255	3,356	•
BRITISH COLUMBIA																
Babine	•	•	82	†	•	•	•	•	191	23,530	63	9,740	700	252	141	•
Bella Coola	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	11	1,050	2	150	35	305	•	•
Cowichan	47	1,575	332	14,425	•	•	•	•	169	4,700	•	•	1,248	•	•	•
Kanloops	593	15,050	1,274	45,190	151	3,530	457	12,169	929	153,295	581	20,512	4,555	712	504	•
Kootenay	53	500	676	•	64	•	•	•	36	1,870	14	325	1,105	765	51	•
Kwawkwalth	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	2	250	•	•	•	•	•	•
Lytton	160	3,855	205	5,450	31	855	309	11,205	232	45,475	11	275	1,244	•	29	•
New Westminster	5	115	346	18,010	6	170	30	830	156	11,295	30	2,205	417	248	•	•
Okanagan	1,120	1,500	680	13,050	117	2,100	66	1,550	280	11,950	119	2,895	1,975	1,275	335	•
Queen Charlotte	•	•	3	52	•	•	•	•	37	1,500	•	•	7	8	•	•
Skeena River	•	•	1	15	•	•	2	175	257	23,400	8	750	16	35	•	•
Stikine	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	2	20	•	•	•	39	•	•
Stuart Lake	1	35	207	1,400	1	•	•	•	33	4,360	11	1,350	531	1,800	323	•
Vancouver	•	•	25	1,150	6	220	12	380	55	7,730	11	1,375	72	55	•	•
West Coast	•	•	•	•	•	•	8	3	2	89	1	19	•	•	•	•
Williams Lake	123	2,425	277	11,345	•	•	•	•	109	6,310	83	•	1,129	1,023	•	•
Total	2,102	25,055	4,108	110,117	379	6,875	914	26,312	2,501	296,824	937	39,626	13,067	7,417	1,383	•
MANITOBA																
Birtle	472	5,279	653	5,026	541	3,120	5	110	14	1,223	2	190	•	2,103	281	•
Claudeboye	•	•	23	682	9	252	•	•	88	11,457	16	2,190	•	1,984	15	•
Fisher River	55	1,063	332	9,222	97	2,028	•	•	49	3,768	1	360	•	3,396	82	•
Griswold	•	9,712	317	5,025	420	6,796	•	•	29	2,590	13	550	•	928	91	•
Manitowapah	1,230	†	38	†	•	•	•	•	87	9,444	8	308	•	4,515	•	•
Norway House	6	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	74	1,940	•	20	•	220	•	•

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Pas.....	1,714	26,443	577	13,377	473	10,354	46	3,855	1,509	119
Portage la Prairie.....							9	1,067	555	
Total.....	3,477	42,497	1,940	33,332	1,540	22,550	5	110	395	35,364	40	1,616	15,240	.....	594
New Brunswick															
Northern Division.....	6	60	30	410	15	176	5	32	12	380	3	28	405	.....	.....
Northeastern Division.....	10	121	88	1,515	8	98	3	33	51	5,525	10	1,415	118	.....	7
Southwestern Division.....	1	10	2	40	4	140	1	26	8	560	1	20	2	.....	.....
Total.....	17	191	120	1,995	27	415	9	91	71	6,465	14	1,463	525	39	7
Nova Scotia															
Annapolis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	10	3	212	1	12	2	.....	.....
Antigonish and Guysboro'	1	25	3	86	.....	.....	2	31	6	310	3	67	35	12	9
Cape Breton (Eskasoni) ..	2	25	5	65	2	25	1	8	10	200	3	75	50	40	25
Cape Breton (Sydney).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colchester.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	300	.....	.....	5	.....	2
§Cumberland.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	310	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Digby.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	245	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Halifax.....	.....	.....	4	140	.....	.....	1	2	18	360	.....	100	21	12	.....
Hants.....	.....	.....	2	40	.....	.....	1	10	4	200	1	20	10	4	.....
Inverness.....	.....	.....	5	71	.....	.....	.....	14	8	470	.....	40	18	83	6
Kings.....	.....	.....	1	18	.....	8	.....	3	2	100	1	40	5	5	.....
Lunenburg.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	9	705	.....	20	32	21	.....
Pictou.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	400	.....	8	.....	7	.....
Queens.....	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	125	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Richmond.....	.....	.....	24	450	.....	.....	2	30	12	311	.....	50	43	3	.....
Shelburne.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	4	.....	40	.....	12	2	.....	.....
Victoria.....	.....	.....	5	50	.....	.....	1	4	16	310	.....	15	95	10	10
Yarmouth.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	4	75	53	923	2	38	12	124	106	4,848	11	459	357	198	72
ONTARIO															
Alnwick.....	48	610	174	4,545	119	2,210	1	5	15	1,270	8	1,840	169	9	28
Cape Croker.....	100	1,768	220	4,367	38	570	30	600	35	3,150	10	700	150	40	35
Caradoc.....	270	2,700	950	19,000	185	2,775	61	412	225	5,700	155	3,850	1,850	70	235
Chapleau.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Christian Island.....	10	120	110	1,800	10	150	20	140	15	350	3	150	50	.....	.....
Fort Frances.....	65	615	75	1,055	14	39	.....	.....	25	3,200	2	335	348	110	.....
Port William.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	1,125	.....	.....	20	12	.....
Georgina Island.....	20	100	50	120	10	.....	.....	.....	6	400	.....	.....	30	6	20
Golden Lake.....	10	50	15	45	10	40	.....	.....	6	300	.....	.....	10	20	.....
Gore Bay.....	.....	.....	140	2,150	13	181	14	151	105	5,805	17	570	223	32	164
Kenora.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	3,540	11	217	3	310	.....
Manitowaning.....	426	655	721	3,095	362	1,358	272	894	484	33,710	90	650	781	175	120
Moravian.....	126	1,104	276	4,266	271	6,701	41	686	46	1,207	17	870	235	12	24
New Credit.....	118	2,130	568	12,885	136	2,720	9	129	8	650	4	247	790	.....	411

*Cut green for fodder.
†Crops cut green for food and much destroyed by grasshoppers.
‡Flooded
§Cut green for food.

TABLE No. 2: GRAIN, VEGETABLE AND ROOT PRODUCTION—Continued

Agencies	Wheat		Oats		Other Grains		Peas, Beans, etc.		Potatoes		Other Roots		Fodder			
	Acres Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush. Harvested	Hay Cultivated	Hay Wild	Other Fodder	
													Tons	Tons	Tons	
ONTARIO—Con.																
Parry Sound.....			62	1,015	17	140	5	90	36	625	9	315	380	55		
Rama.....	16	410	44	875	3	90	8	200	30	1,500	2	50	78	10	25	
Rice Lake.....	62	1,500	261	7,500	48	1,260	9	145	41	4,200	20	7,500	205	22	78	
Sarnia.....	335	5,875	630	17,050	150	3,025	84	580	138	6,720	20	770	130	300	92	
Saugeen.....	15	200	210	7,000	50	1,000	6	150	40	1,800	12	250	130	5	135	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	10	135	125	4,650			16	225	118	6,575	17	740	115	105		
Savanne.....									21	1,950	6	117	47			
Seagow.....	5	50	25	300			3	23	2	200			10	5		
Six Nations.....	1,510	16,000	7,500	160,420	1,630	31,420	65	720	160	3,400	980	8,540	11,450			8,200
Sturgeon Falls.....	6	200	30	900	12	360	7	150	31	3,000	8	310	45	43		
Thessalon.....			53	415			14	140	79	3,980	3	150	97	67		
Tyendinaga.....	40	1,000	750	22,500	250	8,500	30	600	75	3,000	3	300	1,000	30		3,000
Total.....	3,222	35,222	12,989	275,953	3,328	62,539	707	6,950	1,807	97,357	1,397	28,471	18,355	1,438		12,567
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND..																
	7	60	40	410					20	1,500	1	50	50	45		
QUEBEC																
Beauce.....			18	160	1	10			1	75				18		
Bersimis.....	2	12	3	42	4	27			8	375			20	12		
Cacouna.....																
Caughnawaga.....	10	150	500	6,000	100	1,000	10	100	250	10,000	5	200	400			10
Jeune Lorette.....																
Maniwaki.....	10	94	172	3,000	2	24	6	36	28	2,355	3	565	204	21		93
Maria.....	6	50	55	650	4	35			7	180	1	12	15	40		
Mingan.....																
Oka.....	40	300	250	3,750	25	300	15	200	30	650	5	40	250	25		150
Pierreville.....			35	500	20	250	6	25	25	300			50	75		
Pointe Bleue.....	68	816	610	8,700	250	2,600	50	800	235	6,200	10	150	400	10		100
Restigouche.....			213	3,900			1	23	83	3,400			80			
Seven Islands.....																
St. Regis.....	115	2,965	470	7,575	84	800	64	850	330	5,800	53	1,974	310	230		600
Timiskaming.....	55	660	118	3,540	6	110	4	55	12	960	3	55	116			75
Total.....	336	5,017	2,471	37,817	4951	5,156	156	2,089	1,0084	30,295	80	2,996	1,845	431		1,029
SASKATCHEWAN																
Assiniboine.....	563	8,153	625	5,571	90	1,900	3		6	753	2	203		1,073		661
Battleford.....	1,315	14,169	1,042	15,640	20	380			23	1,989	11	751		3,658		516
Carlton.....	1,039	14,912	1,269	16,754	180	1,635			190	1,005				3,242		62
Crooked Lakes.....	1,622	22,822	1,584	37,984					18	1,621	12	238		1,814		235
Duck Lake.....	1,131	18,577	740	17,411	46	768			19	1,550	2	77		4,603		78
File Hills Agency.....	116	1,802	421	8,748			4	400	6	845	1	100		1,075		69
File Hills Colony.....	841	14,232	2,281	47,382			3	80	6	575	2	335		905		388

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Moose Mountain.....	508	8,626	324	6,504	124	2,786	12	1,300	2	200	796	40
Moose Woods.....	6	50	62	1,185	9	645	1,075	12
Union Lake.....	273	4,343	1,093	23,849	20	228	.....	.....	16	1,961	5	1,055	.....	5,309	219
Pelly.....	202	3,824	1,165	21,929	141	3,336	.....	.....	6	875	.....	.....	1,056	.....	30,500
Qu'Appelle.....	2,419	35,282	1,483	19,960	20	206	.....	.....	15	1,265	.....	.....	.....	1,610	164
Touchwood.....	1,597	13,980	1,432	12,817	65	288	.....	.....	19	1,464	14	1,379	.....	3,259	1,120
Total.....	11,632	160,812	13,521	235,734	715	11,527	10	480	345	15,648	51	4,338	1,056	28,509	34,055
YUKON TERRITORY															
YUKON AGENCY.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	120	‡	80	.....	9	.....

RECAPITULATION

PROVINCES																
Alberta.....	10,200	147,364	8,879	49,440	969	8,550	57	643	167	13,613	57	1,843	108	17,255	3,356	
British Columbia.....	2,102	25,055	4,108	110,117	379	6,875	914	26,312	2,501	296,824	937	39,626	13,067	7,417	1,383	
Manitoba.....	3,477	42,497	1,940	33,332	1,540	22,550	5	110	395	35,364	40	1,616	.....	15,240	594	
New Brunswick.....	17	191	120	1,995	27	415	9	91	71	6,465	14	1,463	525	39	7	
Nova Scotia.....	4	75	53	923	24	38	12	124	1064	4,848	114	459	357	198	724	
Ontario.....	3,222	35,222	12,989	275,953	3,328	62,539	707	6,950	1,807	97,357	1,397	28,471	18,355	1,438	12,567	
Prince Edward Island.....	7	60	40	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	1,500	1	50	60	45	.....
Quebec.....	336	5,017	2,474	37,817	4954	5,156	156	2,089	1,0084	30,295	80	2,996	1,845	431	1,028	
Saskatchewan.....	11,632	160,812	13,521	235,734	715	11,527	10	480	345	15,648	51	4,338	1,056	28,509	34,055	
Yukon Territory..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	120	4	80	.....	9	.....
Total.....	30,997	416,323	44,124	1,155,311	7,456	117,650	1,870	36,799	6,423	502,034	2,589	80,942	35,373	70,581	53,0624	

Agencies	Total Area of Reserve Acres	Acres Under Wood	Acres Cleared but not Cultivated	Acres Under Actual Cultivation	Acres Fenced	Private Property							Public Property					
						Stone, Brick and Frame Dwellings	Other Dwellings	Outbuildings, etc.	Ploughs, Harrows, Drills, etc.	Mowers, Reapers, Binders, Threshers, etc.	Carts, Wagons, and Vehicles	Tools and Small Implements	Churches	Council Houses	School Houses	Saw Mills	Other Buildings	Engines and Machinery
ALBERTA																		
Blackfoot.....	175,550	3,200	141,161	31,119	49,996	131	104	615	530	306	310	615	.....	.....	2	.....	22	180
Blood	354,086	4,700	336,969	12,417	45,000	50	265	410	260	175	150	2,500	.....	.....	1	.....	75	70
Edmonton.....	82,101	33,431	45,426	3,244	12,865	28	120	192	223	161	232	1,236	.....	.....	2	.....	9	7
Hobbema.....	76,420	72,405	671	3,311	26,668	.....	171	211	287	262	376	1,079	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lesser Slave Lake.....	251,415	150,684	100,332	399	1,127	.....	247	388	88	73	222	994	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Poigan	93,142	700	89,565	2,877	54,550	20	71	88	169	78	164	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	48
Saddle Lake.....	117,221	37,154	79,067	1,000	68,282	2	176	215	129	129	271	743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sarcee.....	69,120	40,000	28,387	733	69,120	39	3	34	48	47	101	250	.....	.....	1	.....	2	7
Stony.....	88,258	40,000	48,208	50	11,000	10	131	90	51	67	250	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	1,307,343	382,374	869,786	55,183	338,608	283	1,294	2,243	1,785	1,298	2,379	8,417	9	7	6	1	121	313
BRITISH COLUMBIA																		
Babine	28,414	18,865	8,091	1,458	1,523	.....	331	401	83	47	219	4,770	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Bella Coola.....	17,348	17,127	135	86	1,214	.....	140	320	28	13	40	1,200	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Cowichan.....	19,920	11,073	5,388	3,459	5,579	.....	31	306	317	97	429	5,195	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Kamloops.....	171,079	87,748	74,217	9,111	106,205	.....	322	659	1,122	426	513	1,486	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Kootenay	42,316	16,800	23,949	1,567	2,332	.....	149	191	236	58	210	330	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Kwawkewlth.....	16,395	15,933	448	14	22	.....	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,110	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Lytton	55,360	33,218	18,717	3,425	5,711	.....	358	392	475	118	398	3,034	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
New Westminster.....	23,957	17,637	4,931	1,389	4,910	.....	.....	208	91	22	105	1,129	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Okanagan	146,086	54,900	86,426	4,760	41,750	.....	168	687	580	77	484	1,900	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Queen Charlotte.....	3,484	2,474	970	40	40	.....	70	80	4	1	1	675	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Skeena River.....	71,592	70,881	446	265	202	.....	81	187	3	.....	4	400	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Stikine	415	15	399	1	1	.....	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stuart Lake.....	34,594	29,471	4,183	910	3,820	.....	257	311	69	45	145	2,540	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Vancouver.....	17,560	16,204	840	516	407	.....	76	131	23	3	14	695	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
West Coast.....	12,364	11,897	372	95	152	.....	217	5	.....	.....	.....	230	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Williams Lake.....	73,007	29,651	41,401	1,955	43,983	12	233	125	142	130	225	555	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	733,891	433,894	270,913	29,084	220,851	4,133	2,659	4,009	3,173	1,050	2,791	28,309	153	43	46	6	25	110
MANITOBA																		
Birtle.....	52,809	31,213	18,056	3,540	10,855	22	106	206	181	115	303	1,670	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Claudeboye.....	65,496	54,150	10,872	474	806	6	390	159	51	16	41	311	.....	.....	14	.....	5	.....
Fisher River.....	86,860	85,735	493	632	4,625	.....	253	262	71	95	159	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10	2
Griawold.....	12,294	900	8,166	3,228	1,390	36	59	139	178	98	270	510	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....
Manitowapah.....	94,477	46,191	48,066	217	2,551	2	330	417	80	165	322	1,310	9	11
Norway House.....	26,208	20,480	5,655	73	70	2	468	41	7	440	1	2

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Pas.....	54,881	44,631	10,158	92	209	36	364	146	27	28	25	400	11	6	1	7	6
Portage la Prairie.....	22,452	3,800	14,278	4,374	3,850	122	161	86	79	179	430	1	2	10
Total.....	415,477	287,103	115,744	12,630	23,756	104	2,092	1,531	684	596	1,302	5,101	43	2	1	50	10	.....
New Brunswick																		
Northern Division.....	6,506	6,066	247	193	230	54	4	25	10	4	20	55	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northeastern Division.....	13,227	12,314	745	168	913	225	37	135	66	22	101	565	3	1	0	7	.....	.....
Southwestern Division.....	1,049	957	75	17	98	57	...	26	5	...	16	350	...	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	20,782	19,337	1,067	378	1,211	336	41	186	81	26	134	970	4	4	0	7	.....	.....
Nova Scotia																		
Annapolis	627	608	10	9	9	19	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antigonish and Guysboro'	634	303	255	70	200	42	11	14	5	.....	9	85	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cape Breton (Esquason)	2,800	2,000	450	350	900	24	...	27	13	...	25	75	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cape Breton (Sydney)	659	600	54	5	10	2	15	10	1	...	...	150	1	...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colchester	225	150	66	15	50	32	...	10	5	1	10	100	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Cumberland.....	1,020	900	25	7	20	20	...	3	2	...	4	193	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Digby.....	1,600	1,200	350	54	100	19	...	4	2	...	...	50	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Halifax	1,345	1,178	101	66	60	28	4	2	2	...	3	600	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ilants	3,250	2,850	300	100	10	9	...	13	17	4	15	135	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inverness.....	2,755	1,950	729	76	554	42	4	4	4	...	3	60	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....
Kings	460	405	45	10	26	25	...	21	6	1	4	118	...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lunenburg	2,953	2,717	227	3	172	29	...	4	4	...	6	100	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pictou	275	93	162	20	16	17	2	5	2	1	6	200	...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queens	1,000	600	200	200	300	17	2	1	2	2	30	200	1	1	.....	3	2	.....
Richmond.....	1,281	850	150	201	225	70	1	1	20	...	1	200	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shelburne .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Victoria	796	496	240	60	80	16	1	10	9	1	12	115	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....
Yarmouth.....	21	12	5	4	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	21,701	17,908	3,443	1,257	2,762	370	47	153	87	16	139	2,181	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario																		
Alnwick	3,575	900	125	2,556	2,806	46	.....	57	63	30	55	375	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....
Cape Croker.....	15,586	10,036	4,950	600	850	32	69	120	165	38	125	600	2	3	1	4	4	.....
Caradoc	14,357	1,375	7,401	5,541	10,608	46	124	393	628	189	505	1,350	9	6	6	15	3	.....
Chapleau	45,227	41,871	331	25	6	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Christian Island.....	13,264	12,441	500	326	500	22	20	25	25	6	25	100	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Fort Frances.....	81,707	80,584	464	650	1,410	18	134	37	28	10	21	800	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort William.....	42,307	41,930	305	72	49	86	85	14	6	10	4	290	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgina Island.....	3,574	2,792	592	190	400	11	22	51	45	10	28	150	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Golden Lake.....	1,500	1,200	260	40	270	4	17	14	12	.....	12	200	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gore Bay.....	14,570	11,929	1,694	950	1,884	15	111	300	129	27	173	610	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kenora	122,753	122,428	226	89	301	.....	188	124	31	.....	60	5,150	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitowaning.....	179,685	146,803	27,593	5,289	10,240	59	511	1,325	523	310	882	4,055	12	8	.....	10	10	.....
Moravian	31,050	28,840	1,206	1,000	2,506	57	36	98	99	34	103	114	2	1	.....	1	1	.....
New Credit	6,000	75	1,871	4,075	6,000	66	5	108	156	43	130	450	1	1	.....	5	1	.....
Parry Sound.....	76,245	74,195	1,219	840	1,303	57	88	49	78	26	52	165	8	1	1	1	3	.....
Rama	2,300	1,150	910	219	1,250	52	9	41	11	7	18	200	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Rice Lake.....	3,860	1,900	819	1,150	2,150	47	15	70	82	44	75	180	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....
Sarnia	59,223	41,562	7,082	1,557	13,896	187	117	472	45	192	485	300	5	4	.....	7	.....	.....
Saugen	9,020	4,000	4,457	503	1,800	52	28	130	180	45	125	300	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....
Sault Ste. Marie.....	29,600	26,355	1,457	1,888	1,916	61	91	138	85	17	172	1,375	5	1	.....	5	.....	.....
Savanne	101,267	100,765	506	59	111	.....	167	59	10	.....	5	3,800	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seagow	800	60	225	515	800	8	7	10	10	3	11	60	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Six Nations	43,696	8,820	7,860	27,016	43,696	553	225	1,610	2,200	498	1,610	9,980	15	1	.....	22	.....	.....
Sturgeon Falls.....	64,800	64,315	.....	485	305	57	77	89	40	6	87	56	4	3	.....	3	.....	.....

TABLE No. 3: LAND: PRIVATE AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND PROPERTY—Concluded

Agencies	Total Area of Reserve Acres	Acres Under Wood	Acres Cleared but not Cultivated	Acres Under Actual Cultivation	Acres Fenced	Private Property							Public Property				
						Stone, Brick and Frame Dwellings	Other Dwellings	Outbuildings, etc.	Ploughs, Harrows, Drills, etc.	Mowers, Reapers, Binders, etc.	Carts, Wagons, and Vehicles	Tools and Small Implements	Churches	Council Houses	School Houses	Saw Mills	Other Buildings	Engines and Machinery
ONTARIO—Con.																	
Thessalon.....	60,374	58,827	740	807	804	24	82	132	18	39	1,005	4	....	5	....	....	1
Tyendinaga.....	17,604	7,134	2,630	7,540	13,720	237	...	556	450	450	825	2	1	4	....	3	2
Total.....	1,044,924	905,203	75,382	64,339	119,561	1,979	2,213	6,012	5,599	1,768	23,480	99	26	80	5	95	96
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND																	
	1,527	726	400	401	401	50	20	25	30	2	5	400	1	1	2	....	2
QUEBEC																	
Beaucour.....	122	6	....	116	90	5	1	7	4	2	5	50	....	....	....	....	....
Bersimis.....	63,197	61,530	1,561	106	70	102	102	20	7	22	365	1	....	1	....	1	....
Cacouna.....	300	300	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Caughnawaga.....	12,327	1,000	7,000	4,327	5,050	560	....	1,020	250	150	1,260	1	1	7	....	6	10
Jeune Lorette.....	27	....	27	....	20	90	65	22	60	37	32	1	1	1	....	1	2
Maniwaki.....	44,537	42,878	231	1,428	728	4	65	104	60	104	111	532	1	2	....	2	....
Maria.....	416	80	193	143	....	2	42	11	1	8	7	110	1	1	....	....	1
Mingan.....	....	....	....	....	....	18	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Oka.....	....	....	....	....	....	100	....	110	75	37	110	1,000	1	1	....	1	....
Pierreville.....	579	....	354	....	275	4	68	50	15	6	15	200	2	2	....	....	....
Pointe Bleue.....	3,779	2,100	500	1,179	1,360	63	19	116	60	45	167	350	1	1	....	1	6
Restigouche.....	8,856	8,200	279	377	606	94	8	190	32	4	87	280	1	1	1	4	3
Seven Islands.....	6	....	6	....	....	62	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
St. Regis.....	6,938	80	5,340	1,518	590	215	32	241	178	197	315	1,477	1	0	....	11	12
Timiskaming.....	34,136	31,540	2,200	396	200	14	30	40	21	8	31	320	....	1	....	3	2
Total.....	175,220	147,714	17,691	9,815	8,984	1,231	367	1,967	1,015	491	2,191	5,884	13	5	24	1	37
SASKATCHEWAN																	
Assiniboine.....	40,897	27,264	10,986	2,647	15,335	12	35	101	62	77	152	429	....	2	1	....	4
Battleford.....	181,781	23,250	155,040	3,491	38,940	3	304	323	310	291	451	1,560	5	....	2	1	8
Carlton.....	193,153	52,724	107,932	2,497	25,183	....	177	413	217	198	401	1,238	5	1	6	1	8
Crooked Lakes.....	112,442	14,200	93,049	5,193	16,100	6	186	254	248	196	200	225	1	1	....	....	....
Duck Lake.....	109,098	25,991	79,710	3,397	20,268	9	154	325	290	219	39	121	3	1	4	....	7
File Hills Agency.....	65,614	25,000	39,788	826	13,662	10	37	48	31	31	86	330	1	1	....	....	....
File Hills Colony.....	18,840	2,000	12,118	4,722	14,302	19	14	110	120	70	98	350	2	....	1	....	3
Moose Mountain.....	30,088	25,486	3,012	1,590	30,088	1	58	70	70	45	110	150	1	1	....	1	2
Moose Woods.....	4,160	1,368	2,654	138	487	2	19	31	22	16	49	48	....	1	....	....	....

TABLE No. 4: LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY: GENERAL EFFECTS

Agencies	Horses			Cattle				Poultry	General Effects						
	Stallions	Colldings and Mares	Foals	Bulls	Steers and Work Oxen	Milk Cows	Young Stock		Other Stock	Motor and Seal Boats	Row Boats and Canoes	Rifles and Shot Guns	Steel Traps	Nets	Tents
ALBERTA															
Blackfoot	.....	3,755	.....	28	197	179	664	.....	.....	.....	32	61	.....	163
Blood	15	3,591	696	28	329	773	718	350	.....	1	50	300	.....	325
Edmonton	.....	498	.....	10	42	244	108	56	.....	9	143	578	55	117
Hobbema	.....	1,138	163	.....	79	266	296	8	.....	.....	158	661	67	158
Lesser Slave Lake	43	831	149	12	57	155	196	.....	.....	244	601	5,352	382	472
Peigan	6	1,201	170	17	.....	.....	.....	1,176	.....	.....	48	151	.....	93
Saddle Lake	2	557	.....	7	48	295	280	29	.....	85	187	2,086	190	133
Sarcee	5	765	.....	7	17	88	110	12	.....	.....	15	100	.....	60
Stony	15	1,000	100	.....	.....	165	174	.....	.....	.....	162	800	200	.....
Total	86	13,316	1,278	109	752	2,274	2,456	1,297	.....	339	1,399	10,092	894	1,521
BRITISH COLUMBIA															
Rabine	9	495	77	9	198	209	136	34	25	201	1,314	25,800	328	210	
Bella Coola	3	325	32	5	41	218	51	3	115	175	605	4,100	115	72	
Cowichan	2	215	40	3	.....	175	46	980	210	317	566	23	100	195
Kamloops	79	4,060	629	87	189	2,610	596	663	.....	59	303	116	.....	409
Kootenay	12	1,415	218	12	47	759	455	13	.....	57	176	365	.....	137
Kwawkwalth	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	7	126	316	282	2,720	221	109
Lytton	27	677	178	33	106	101	403	392	6	100	325	5,966	65	198	
New Westminster	6	314	50	9	91	237	183	558	47	232	354	1,465	98	72	
Okanagan	40	1,480	246	49	1,215	1,674	1,327	631	2	63	592	845	26	290	
Queen Charlotte	.....	5	1	1	7	51	32	.....	38	57	105	55	27	40
Skeena River	3	12	.....	3	.....	18	5	10	212	324	527	4,050	365	313
Stikine	.....	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	70	403	2,790	158	166
Stuart Lake	7	460	71	10	69	251	162	2	7	249	612	5,020	278	178	
Vancouver	.....	29	2	4	8	21	14	101	78	179	266	110	71	49
West Coast	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	42	42	.....	267	1,272	782	2,274	228	199
Williams Lake	72	2,453	447	51	723	44	113	516	.....	38	350	4,165	20	239
Total	260	11,958	2,032	291	2,697	6,407	3,901	3,910	1,165	3,709	7,342	59,864	2,100	2,876	
MANITOBA															
Birtle	2	421	20	2	39	55	61	9	.....	.....	105	994	.....	99
Clonduboye	.....	58	2	19	163	173	189	56	4	530	630	5,600	970	461
Fisher River	2	210	.....	7	111	325	451	32	.....	67	165	1,700	600	96
Griswold	.....	281	.....	.....	.....	12	4	2	.....	7	125	1,890	3	85
Manitowapah	5	531	20	25	52	557	735	29	53	332	466	5,400	1,180	231	
Norway House	.....	3	.....	1	11	33	30	470	.....	755	970	2,650	1,940	605
Pas	.....	130	14	2	4	156	242	.....	1	570	680	17,500	990	495
Portage la Prairie	1	215	13	2	2	24	17	12	.....	15	109	1,320	.....	70
Total	10	1,852	66	58	382	1,335	1,720	610	58	2,256	3,250	37,054	5,683	2,145	

TABLE No. 4: LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY: GENERAL EFFECTS—Concluded

Agencies	Horses		Cattle				Poultry	General Effects					Nets	Tents
	Saddlions	Geldings and Mares	Boals	Steers and Work Oxen	Milch Cows	Young Stock	Other Stock	Motor and Sail Boats	Row Boats and Canoes	Rifles and Shot Guns	Steel Traps			
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.		13	2		20	21	2	7	13	13	12		35	
QUEBEC														
Beaucourt		2			8	5	2		2	4	12			172
Bersimis		7			12	6			199	137	2,500		16	
Cacoua									5	13	133			
Cauglnawana	4	250	100		1,200	300	800		50	200	150		6	6
Jeune Lorette		6			10			12	10	50	700			6
Maniwaki	1	66	3		61	46	45		76	125	1,944		36	72
Maria		4	1	8	17	15	40		12	25	650			2
Mingan								11	50	75	2,500			50
Oka	2	90	15		75	60	40		35	40	60			4
Pierreville		10	5		35	15	6		15	25	75			3
Pointe Bleue	3	65	17		139	56	130	1	200	500	8,500		200	250
Restigouche		24	4	5	39	31	50		24	39	200			7
Seven Islands								5	300	500	10,000		200	250
St. Roch	3	193	11	21	298	232	284	37	150	79	1,200		43	15
Tillamaking		20			14	15	23	3	167	335	3,500		195	170
Total	13	737	156	52	1,908	781	1,420	78	1,298	2,147	32,124		696	1,007
SASKATCHEWAN														
Assiniboine		249	21		89	50	45			31	174			33
Battleford	3	1,145		115	328	308	230		60	320	3,300		185	280
Carlton	1	631		144	525	542	74		69	296	2,786		192	202
Crooked Lakes		420		33	212	175	60			143	116		22	192
Duck Lake	1	424		76	293	311	52			178	2,000		22	83
File Hills Agency		124	8	11	72	97				56	95			34
File Hills Colony		168	13	14	73	134				20	25			10
Moose Mountain	1	114	3	19	62	88				50	300		6	35
Moose Woods	1	94		19	67	102			4	15	114			16
Onion Lake	1	640		92	328	373			84	330	7,200		148	164
Pelly		220		50	117	94				150	2,200			111
Qu'Appelle	3	476	33	44	274	251			5	122	550		20	150
Touchwood	7	670	53	76	225	167	25			249	4,873		24	205
Total	19	5,375	131	696	2,695	2,722	486		226	1,960	23,802		619	1,515
YUKON TERRITORY														
Yukon Agency		1			2			1	2	6			3	2

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RECAPITULATION

[illegible]

TABLE No. 5: VALUE OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY AND PROGRESS DURING YEAR

Agencies	Total Value of Lands in Reserves	Value of Private Fencing	Value of Private Buildings	Value of Public Buildings Property of the Band	Value of Implements and Vehicles	Value of Live Stock and Poultry	Value of General Effects	Value of House- hold Effects	Total Value of Real and Personal Property	Progress During Year 1922		
										Value of New Land Improve- ments	Value of Buildings Erected	Total Increase in Value
ALBERTA												
Blackfoot	2,300,000	20,000	283,000	13,000	110,472	90,630	7,860	25,000	2,849,962	6,250	104,500	110,750
Blood	7,081,720	20,000	55,000	37,000	95,000	180,000	20,000	17,000	7,505,720	2,000	5,000	7,000
Edmonton	1,183,483	14,930	59,525	11,175	29,850	28,950	5,900	8,950	1,342,763	1,655	700	2,355
Hobbema	917,010	26,668	26,950		60,429	33,595	10,020	7,710	1,082,422	106	900	1,006
Lesser Slave Lake	2,393,302	11,274	50,600		16,731	56,425	34,654	24,500	2,587,486	2,890	2,550	5,440
Peigan	977,535	4,687	35,537	22,970	43,315	82,215	14,469	10,595	1,191,323		1,200	1,200
Saddle Lake	891,907	2,900	25,245		19,775	35,195	4,530	7,035	986,587	124		124
Sarcee	1,180,120	11,000	20,000	36,500	14,000	31,325	800	1,500	1,295,245	2,500	500	3,000
Stony	264,774	8,000	15,300	500	10,000	30,125	8,000	10,000	346,699			
Total	17,189,881	119,459	571,157	121,145	399,572	568,460	106,243	112,290	19,188,207	15,525	115,350	130,875
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
Babine	83,866	8,580	141,300	9,750	20,000	50,500	61,100	33,800	417,896	6,480	10,000	16,480
Bella Coola	352,600	2,650	110,000	11,000	14,100	17,400	113,000	46,000	666,750	2,000	5,400	7,400
Cowichan	1,762,700	116,300	175,200	7,500	58,850	49,350	50,250	60,200	2,280,350	2,400	2,750	5,150
Kamloops	*3,475,293	52,641	116,130	43,108	102,689	380,557	15,473	17,456	4,203,347			
Kootenay	471,980	11,860	19,560	117,700	21,810	62,580	7,650	6,780	719,920	310,053		310,053
Kwawkwalth	271,134	1,530	126,215	1,200	39,000	595	53,800	69,500	562,974		25,000	25,000
Lytton	967,508	19,270	73,380	23,430	30,324	75,145	10,785	20,375	1,220,217	7,050	4,380	11,430
New Westminster	771,583	16,695	69,000	19,500	18,385	33,945	25,840	26,075	980,423			
Okanagan	1,919,260	25,800	168,500	33,750	39,000	170,500	6,950	17,350	2,381,110	10,950	13,300	24,250
Queen Charlotte	70,000	1,000	45,000	1,600	27,000	5,000	34,000	20,000	203,600	1,700	3,500	5,200
Skeena River	1,066,321	14,850	298,560	98,090	3,700	5,970	166,000	48,500	1,701,991			
Stikine	2,075	40	20,238		5,272	2,278	15,875	28,855	74,633			
Stuart Lake	256,390	12,390	85,500	24,400	11,810	36,145	20,720	23,820	471,175	2,365	4,000	6,365
Vancouver	1,087,545	2,360	66,150	40,800	2,250	7,000	24,235	25,000	1,255,340			
West Coast	114,000	3,635	107,500		1,410	4,430	60,400	31,650	323,025	40	900	940
Williams Lake	829,910	162,645	42,250	7,000	28,750	82,675	8,800	12,700	1,174,730	113,584		113,584
Total	13,502,165	451,646	1,664,483	438,828	424,350	993,070	674,878	488,061	18,637,481	456,622	69,230	525,852
MANITOBA												
Birtle	496,486	1,470	17,900	2,450	15,795	28,200	2,775	2,925	568,001	875	3,820	4,695
Claudeboye	294,285	4,920	143,200	7,300	6,670	24,470	11,100	21,850	513,795	525	26,050	26,575
Fisher River	811,000	13,375	52,440	11,800	15,575	31,570	12,700	22,350	970,810	260	425	685
Griswold	214,395	1,080	16,000	6,050	27,000	33,000	2,300	4,200	304,025	100		100
Manitowapah	444,601	2,595	29,425	10,600	14,245	77,830	14,275	12,200	611,771		750	750
Norway House	52,416	595	44,200	1,100	1,530	14,775	49,370	14,600	178,586		500	500
Pas	266,050	4,180	37,600	10,600	5,450	22,445	68,600	20,500	435,425		1,500	1,500
Portage la Prairie	351,040	3,470	9,900	10,300	19,750	19,840	1,650	4,050	423,000	285	800	1,085
Total	2,933,273	31,685	350,665	66,200	106,015	252,130	162,770	102,675	4,005,413	2,045	33,845	35,890

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NEW BRUNSWICK											
Northern Division.....	19,060	130	11,000	2,200	1,000	1,450	540	3,800	39,180	125	200
Northeastern Division.....	46,294	2,328	27,845	32,695	5,243	4,309	6,500	16,490	141,704	125	190
Southwestern Division.....	6,900	205	9,125	1,600	400	695	1,242	1,625	21,792	.....	.....
Total	72,254	2,663	47,970	36,495	6,643	6,454	8,282	21,915	202,676	250	390
NOVA SCOTIA											
Annapolis.....	1,100	22	1,500	.....	100	75	250	175	3,222	50	300
Antigonish and Guysboro.....	7,000	925	2,150	3,000	375	600	300	600	14,950	.....	250
Cape Breton (Esquasoni).....	13,009	605	9,000	.....	2,000	1,900	1,500	500	28,514	200	50
Cape Breton (Sydney).....	8,500	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	1,500	1,250	16,250	.....	.....
Colchester.....	3,000	200	5,400	1,000	500	400	400	500	11,400	.....	400
Cumberland.....	1,100	20	1,075	.....	140	200	215	235	2,985	.....	.....
Dalry.....	1,800	60	2,000	1,600	50	70	300	6,580	12,460	.....	.....
Halifax.....	1,900	995	5,100	.....	350	1,600	1,630	2,625	14,200	.....	.....
Ilants.....	10,500	.....	2,000	.....	200	400	200	1,000	14,300	.....	.....
Inverness.....	9,725	1,100	16,400	4,700	575	2,550	750	860	36,660	50	2,050
Kings.....	4,500	200	1,500	.....	200	500	700	600	8,200	.....	75
Lunenburg.....	3,450	325	3,550	800	148	715	700	1,500	11,188	.....	.....
Pictou.....	1,500	50	10,150	3,450	100	65	1,500	1,875	18,690	.....	.....
Queens.....	1,000	700	3,000	12,000	1,000	1,500	1,500	1,000	21,700	.....	.....
Richmond.....	7,000	250	3,850	12,000	1,000	2,250	1,000	800	28,150	.....	.....
Shelburne.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	40	75	450	350	1,915	25	65
Victoria.....	6,500	100	2,000	2,240	500	900	750	500	13,490	.....	.....
Yarmouth.....	500	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	950	.....	.....
Total.....	82,084	5,552	74,975	40,790	7,278	13,800	13,645	21,100	259,224	325	3,190
ONTARIO											
Alnwick.....	75,000	5,000	31,725	7,000	5,635	8,145	2,650	12,225	147,380	.....	.....
Cape Croker.....	150,000	7,750	65,000	35,250	15,000	30,000	10,000	10,000	322,000	7,500	2,500
Caradoc.....	149,650	14,700	104,400	.....	25,675	28,075	1,315	31,625	355,410	650	3,100
Chapleau.....	18,400	350	30,000	800	.....	200	5,000	.....	54,750	.....	30,000
Christian Island.....	35,000	1,200	8,000	7,000	2,800	6,500	2,500	2,500	65,500	250	250
Fort Frances.....	221,557	1,200	24,000	8,300	15,915	7,740	6,980	8,400	294,092	4,000	114,500
Fort William.....	182,000	600	27,000	3,000	1,900	5,500	7,000	8,000	235,000	.....	.....
Georgina Island.....	32,150	500	6,500	1,300	1,530	1,990	1,110	1,700	46,780	.....	.....
Golden Lake.....	3,000	700	4,000	3,100	900	2,000	3,000	3,000	19,700	.....	.....
Gore Bay.....	80,000	15,020	30,000	22,700	10,200	16,500	7,300	17,100	198,820	.....	285
Kenora.....	123,184	903	42,640	125	5,033	6,870	29,105	20,500	228,360	.....	.....
Manitowaning.....	247,000	21,360	68,875	33,135	47,190	16,115	20,600	45,060	529,335	630	450
Moravian.....	95,300	5,895	32,000	7,500	10,567	14,321	1,248	2,195	169,026	131	.....
New Credit.....	230,000	11,550	49,000	8,500	11,900	49,850	900	14,000	315,700	255	768
Parry Sound.....	122,000	950	20,900	17,300	3,980	13,500	7,621	16,000	202,251	.....	130
Rama.....	50,000	4,100	23,400	13,200	2,500	2,200	2,000	7,250	104,650	.....	3,000
Rice Lake.....	115,000	4,000	45,000	11,500	7,500	19,980	7,650	11,000	221,630	.....	.....
Sarnia.....	640,250	15,000	87,300	33,500	26,300	27,300	6,300	30,000	865,950	180	1,800
Saugeen.....	80,000	1,600	17,000	27,000	4,500	18,000	2,500	4,500	155,100	100	500
Sault Ste. Marie.....	54,900	2,625	27,000	25,250	6,900	14,750	9,750	13,275	154,450	200	.....
Seymour.....	101,885	278	9,075	25	3,195	650	33,900	19,050	168,058	.....	.....
Six Nations.....	68,000	1,500	3,000	500	400	950	300	1,000	75,650	802	802
Sturgeon Falls.....	1,092,400	436,960	670,890	59,850	296,000	296,430	4,600	74,000	2,931,130	.....	9,800
Thessalon.....	242,190	2,350	47,000	11,500	5,300	17,600	21,000	42,000	388,940	.....	3,000
Tyendinaga.....	129,064	9,705	14,500	10,000	3,320	10,000	12,433	8,363	197,385	1,460	.....
Total.....	4,983,230	700,621	1,588,205	392,135	556,940	695,166	209,407	458,543	9,584,247	16,158	173,223

*New estimate of value of timber.

TABLE No. 5.—VALUE OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY AND PROGRESS DURING YEAR—Concluded

Agencies	Total Value of Lands in Reserves	Value of Private Fencing	Value of Private Buildings	Value of Public Buildings Property of the Band	Value of Implements and Vehicles	Value of Live Stock and Poultry	Value of General Effects	Value of House- hold Effects	Total Value of Real and Personal Property	Progress During Year 1922		
										Value of New Land Improve- ments	Value of Buildings Erected	Total Increase in Value
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	\$ 20,000	\$ 1,800	\$ 10,000	\$ 1,200	\$ 3,500	\$ 3,500	\$ 3,250	\$ 3,500	\$ 53,250	\$ 85	\$ 175	\$ 260
QUEBEC												
Becancour.....	3,500	125	2,200	230	565	110	60	6,790	6,790	450	8,700	9,150
Bersimis.....	51,000	750	43,200	700	2,000	13,500	9,300	124,350	124,350			
Cacouna.....	6,000		3,575	325	260	1,265		11,425	11,425			
Caughnawaga.....	740,000	9,250	450,000	30,000	70,500	100,000	22,000	1,492,250	1,492,250	500	25,000	25,500
Jeune Lorette.....	28,000	500	45,000	3,000	1,200	15,000	1,200	119,900	119,900		1,000	1,000
Maniwaki.....	34,195	4,345	19,635	10,000	12,160	12,865	6,625	102,018	102,018	375	150	525
Maria.....	24,000	600	2,500	1,200	1,000	2,000	600	35,400	35,400	200	125	325
Mingan.....			3,500			4,000	7,000	16,500	16,500			
Oka.....		4,000	40,000	10,000	20,000	5,000		82,500	82,500	700	200	900
Pierreville.....	32,000	1,200	60,000	1,000	3,500	15,000	2,000	117,200	117,200	500	300	800
Pointe Bleue.....	38,000	5,900	23,000	8,000	12,000	13,000	15,000	130,900	130,900		2,000	2,000
Restigouche.....	173,000	12,100	51,000	15,000	11,000	17,000	18,000	297,100	297,100			
Seven Islands.....	500		8,100			12,000	6,000	30,100	30,100		7,100	7,100
St. Regis.....	240,000	1,600	95,000	12,000	31,000	26,000	4,500	428,100	428,100		5,000	5,000
Timiskaming.....	35,000	800	7,500	2,500	5,750	3,500	8,000	64,800	64,800	2,000	500	2,500
Total.....	1,405,195	41,170	864,210	94,053	173,935	210,240	100,285	3,059,333	3,059,333	4,725	50,075	54,800
SASKATCHEWAN												
Asiniboine.....	425,764	5,945	20,323	22,108	52,325	8,175	719	539,559	539,559	875	1,910	2,815
Battleford.....	1,626,968	12,900	26,950	45,850	93,600	16,150	12,550	1,835,143	1,835,143	2,100	1,475	3,575
Carlton.....	1,545,224	12,646	66,940	30,056	65,985	15,446	10,605	1,778,802	1,778,802	1,660	1,210	2,870
Crooked Lakes.....	1,086,662	34,200	59,020	61,920	66,300	12,500	3,800	1,324,402	1,324,402	2,935	1,100	4,035
Duck Lake.....	1,769,815	20,268	35,450	34,550	78,880	22,300	6,100	1,985,263	1,985,263	795		795
File Hills Agency.....	607,470	6,100	11,700	7,900	16,900	5,000	1,300	658,470	658,470	174		174
File Hills Colony.....	376,800	600	55,000	21,000	28,000	8,000	600	496,000	496,000	800	500	1,300
Moose Mountain.....	250,800	2,500	9,500	9,500	30,000	2,000	2,000	307,300	307,300	100	300	400
Moose Woods.....	62,495	6,996	5,850	6,000	18,500	2,500	600	105,441	105,441		2,500	2,500
Onion Lake.....	2,191,740	10,300	49,335	23,250	75,520	15,200	10,380	2,379,625	2,379,625	864	400	1,264
Pelly.....	669,824	4,100	27,850	22,300	26,465	13,650	5,500	773,189	773,189		400	400
Qu'Appelle.....	949,730	13,160	37,600	48,245	26,840	14,500	4,505	1,105,480	1,105,480	1,664	7,180	8,844
Touchwood.....	1,190,255	19,985	28,060	56,818	88,900	23,400	20,500	1,429,568	1,429,568	2,150	1,700	3,850
Total.....	12,753,547	149,700	433,578	389,497	668,215	159,821	79,189	14,718,242	14,718,242	14,117	18,705	32,822

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RECAPITULATION

PROVINCES																				
Alberta.....	17,159,851	119,459	571,157	121,145	399,572	568,460	106,213	112,290	19,188,207	15,525	115,350	130,875								
British Columbia	13,502,165	451,646	1,664,483	438,828	424,350	993,070	674,878	488,061	18,637,481	456,622	69,230	525,552								
Manitoba.....	2,933,273	31,685	350,665	66,200	106,015	252,130	162,770	102,675	4,005,413	2,045	33,845	35,890								
New Brunswick.....	72,254	2,663	47,970	36,495	6,643	6,454	8,282	21,915	202,676	250	390	640								
Nova Scotia.....	82,084	5,552	74,975	40,790	7,278	13,800	13,645	21,100	259,224	325	3,190	3,515								
Ontario.....	4,983,230	700,621	1,588,205	392,135	556,940	695,166	209,407	458,543	9,584,247	16,158	173,223	189,381								
Prince Edward Island ..	20,000	1,800	10,000	10,000	1,200	3,500	3,250	3,500	53,250	85	175	260								
Quebec.....	1,405,195	41,170	864,210	140,245	94,053	173,935	100,285	240,240	3,059,333	4,725	50,075	54,800								
Saskatchewan	12,753,547	149,700	433,578	85,695	389,497	668,215	79,159	158,821	14,718,242	14,117	18,705	32,822								
Total.....	52,941,629	1,504,296	5,605,243	1,331,533	1,985,548	3,374,730	1,357,949	1,607,145	69,708,073	509,852	464,183	974,035								

TABLE No. 6: SOURCES AND VALUE OF INCOME

Agencies	Value of Farm Pro- ducts, including Hay	Value of Beef sold also of that used for Food	Wages Earned	Received from Land Rentals	Received from Timber	Earned by Fishing	Earned by Hunting and Trapping	Earned by other Indus- tries and Occupations	Annuities paid and Interest on In Indian Trust Funds	Total Income of Indians
	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts	\$ cts.
ALBERTA										
Blackfoot	74,799	7,578	4,500	42,248 52			312	15,160	59,746 95	201,344 47
Blood	108,300	10,660	25,000	8,107 00			2,000	15,000	7,003 48	176,070 48
Edmonton	36,589	6,851	3,300	1,000 00	4,375 35	300	700	4,320	26,456 03	83,891 38
Hobbema	13,307	1,239	1,004	4,542 25		2,202	427	9,574	14,216 22	46,511 47
Lesser Slave Lake	27,826	1,420	36,420			7,750	329,450		14,050 00	416,926 00
Peigan	18,920	9,610	7,000	950 00			704		6,730 53	43,914 53
Saddle Lake	26,973	7,550	10,125			1,705	6,200	5,200	4,205 66	61,958 66
Sarcee	6,767	1,896	3,040				1,000	4,281	775 00	17,759 00
Stony	580	2,814	26,353	250 00			6,838	8,445	4,060 57	49,340 57
Total	314,061	49,618	116,742	57,097 77	4,375 35	11,957	347,631	61,980	137,254 44	1,100,716 56
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Babine	34,220	5,350	47,800	60 00		20,000	96,000	20,000	169 87	221,499 87
Bella Coola	4,800	1,700	11,600			71,000	23,500	71,000	221 33	186,821 33
Cowichan	47,250	3,375	95,500	1,114 50	5,750 00	31,250	1,700	7,600	4,222 65	197,762 15
Kamloops	241,452	5,565	19,260	5,211 00	6,376 47		3,650		1,974 97	283,489 44
Kootenay	35,855	9,500	27,600	50 00	2,757 11	910	3,925	3,230	52 64	83,879 75
Kwawkwalth	250		22,650	1,324 57	14,736 94	60,200	5,700	50,600	1,347 91	156,809 42
Lytton	49,160	12,110	97,900	12 00	1,171 45		6,330	11,250	995 84	178,929 29
New Westminster	25,159	6,355	42,200	9,230 61	18,347 21	8,450	7,650	2,000	1,717 26	121,109 08
Okanagan	96,500	5,500	23,500	2,638 00		130	1,775	1,675	695 01	132,413 01
Queen Charlotte	9,000	1,700	27,000			20,000	900	7,000	102 16	65,702 16
Skeena River	40,790	500	72,100			115,490	111,990	37,500	3,825 19	382,195 19
Stikine	3,340		22,238			17,041	130,302	11,487	184,408 00	184,408 00
Stuart Lake	30,148	7,245	22,615			16,530	35,730	5,205	2,221 30	119,694 30
Vancouver	3,500	100	30,500	1,633 02	25,571 63	29,000	7,600	24,800	9,004 37	132,009 02
West Coast	223	15		37 00	6 40	99,800	955	4,335	89 22	105,460 62
Williams Lake	56,255	4,810	50,380				27,350	9,900	35 95	118,730 95
Total	677,902	63,825	612,843	21,310 70	75,017 21	489,801	465,057	271,482	26,675 67	2,703,913 58
MANITOBA										
Birtle	23,355	515	5,157	641 20		265	2,466	3,820	4,198 73	40,417 93
Claudeboye	14,525	2,435	21,900	1,190 00	71 20	11,780	25,000	6,650	12,578 86	96,130 06
Fisher River	33,107	1,600	27,400	100 00		11,000	5,000	8,450	9,634 76	96,294 76
Griswold	21,000	250	6,500			400	2,800	1,860	2 87	32,812 87
Manitowapah	27,412	1,525	14,400			7,050	4,650	6,100	9,783 75	70,920 75
Norway House	3,920	300	20,500			18,000	185,000	14,700	12,805 00	255,225 00
Pas...	11,400	1,470	29,500	70 00	14 37	9,000	122,000		14,449 20	187,903 57
Portage la Prairie	31,255	100	5,000	2,282 20			1,300	1,800	8,947 61	50,084 81
Total	165,974	8,195	130,357	4,283 40	85 57	57,495	348,216	43,380	72,400 78	830,386 75

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New Brunswick									
Northern Division.....	2,100	44 80	200	2,160	1,499 50	8,704 30	
Northeastern Division.....	5,959	205	..	311 63	4,425	465	565 05	23,180 68	
Southwestern Division.....	1,100	..	..	250 00	150	1,200	44 84	18,319 84	
Total.....	9,159	205	..	606 43	4,775	3,825	2,109 39	50,204 82	
Northwest Territories									
Fort Simpson.....	..	..	..	593 78	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia									
Annapolis.....	250	..	..	..	..	160	..	1,261 00	
Antigonish and Guysboro'.....	925	100	..	0 90	525	400	59 35	7,660 28	
Cape Breton (Esquasoni).....	2,500	400	..	..	200	300	..	5,800 00	
Cape Breton (Sydney).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	20 98	15,020 98	
Colchester.....	315	..	..	..	..	300	..	9,615 00	
Cumberland.....	230	..	..	..	..	150	86 91	4,266 91	
Digby.....	400	..	..	..	..	500	..	7,900 00	
Halifax.....	2,000	2,100	..	..	3,000	..	618 06	24,668 06	
Hants.....	1,000	..	..	..	1,500	600	58 40	3,858 40	
Inverness.....	1,700	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,378 00	
Kings.....	500	218	..	..	100	600	..	5,300 00	
Lunenburg.....	1,010	100	..	..	350	500	2 35	5,887 35	
Pictou.....	620	115	..	..	1,500	..	..	7,730 00	
Queens.....	1,000	..	..	..	200	100	188 50	3,088 50	
Richmond.....	1,000	100	..	..	150	30	..	2,209 00	
Shelburne.....	1,570	54	..	..	200	300	..	2,100 00	
Victoria.....	100	..	..	..	400	300	23 00	14,153 00	
Yarmouth.....	2,580	200	..	..	..	..	..	300 00	
Total.....	16,770	3,387	..	0 90	8,425	6,575	1,057 38	128,196 48	
Ontario									
Alnwick.....	6,900	210	..	..	..	2,600	7,543 56	28,007 31	
Cape Croker.....	10,450	2,000	..	..	10,000	300	22,006 33	53,331 33	
Caradoc.....	43,875	3,255	..	6 50	275	2,200	2,503 56	131,510 69	
Chapleau.....	1,600	..	..	..	500	30,000	12,668 00	49,768 00	
Christian Island.....	5,600	150	..	..	150	400	8,307 43	19,607 43	
Fort Frances.....	8,675	100	..	15 414 90	41 300	45,000	8,729 39	157,579 29	
Fort William.....	1,600	1,500	..	..	9,000	45,000	10,497 96	105,597 96	
Georgina Island.....	1,200	600	..	..	200	150	1,649 45	10,925 45	
Golden Lake.....	700	..	..	..	..	3,000	10 10	6,809 10	
Gore Bay.....	10,840	590	..	501 86	350	550	9,867 67	46,299 53	
Kenora.....	6,010	70	..	10,770 06	42,000	56,000	16,100 78	223,460 84	
Manitowaning.....	29,769	16,110	..	2,541 79	6,350	12,750	22,270 53	222,821 32	
Moravian.....	10,594	508	..	..	250	247	6,020 64	33,143 64	
New Credit.....	19,460	3,450	..	..	..	450	5,150 44	61,942 94	
Parry Sound.....	7,450	1,575	..	38,618 97	..	1,125	12,245 57	97,234 54	
Rama.....	3,500	..	..	..	2,000	3,000	3,306 79	29,416 79	
Rice Lake.....	13,564	4 600	..	..	1,500	10,500	2,976 69	59,500 69	
Sarnia.....	29,115	2,725	..	10 10	900	700	13,686 73	93,238 33	
Saugeen.....	8,000	1,000	..	..	1,000	1,500	16,949 06	59,949 06	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	14,500	2,900	..	308 06	13,500	18,000	14,009 01	253,642 07	
Savannah.....	2,530	..	..	..	43,500	79,000	5,815 00	182,145 00	
Seouge.....	100	100	..	..	70	800	600 89	4,062 89	
Six Nations.....	410,700	..	..	..	2,300	..	40,510 07	654,510 07	
Sturgeon Falls.....	10,500	1,200	..	19 55	1,500	112,000	59,686 00	290 486 00	
Thessalon.....	9,200	..	..	..	1,800	22,100	6,702 43	65,321 98	
Tyendinaga.....	90 000	4,000	..	..	7,603 54	500	5,887 38	151,490 92	
Total.....	750,332	46,533	..	68,221 79	179,145	447,872	316,931 46	3,036,465 17	

TABLE No. 6: SOURCES AND VALUE OF INCOME—Concluded

Agencies	Value of Farm Products, including Hay	Value of Beef sold also of that used for Food	Wages Earned	Received from Land Rentals	Received from Timber	Earned by Fishing	Earned by Hunting and Trapping	Earned by other Industries and Occupations	Annuities paid and Interest on Indian Trust Land ⁴	Total Income of Indians
	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts	\$ cts	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts	\$ cts.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.....	2,500	350	1,250			1,450	75	7,000		12,625 00
QUEBEC										
Becancour.....	180	150	300			25	15		386 58	1,056 58
Bersimis.....	1,350	355	4,975	500 00	20,293 00		99,000	3,450	6,492 46	136,415 46
Cacouna.....			2,400				350	1,500	456 34	4,726 34
Caughnawaga.....	14,400	2,000	225,000	7,717 14				20,000	788 76	269,995 90
Jeune Lorette.....			30,000				3,000	20,000	515 25	53,915 25
Maniwaki.....	8,406	139	33,962	272 00	3,134 91		33,315	1,789	3,010 16	84,158 37
Marin.....	1,200	100	2,000			300	400	800		4,800 00
Mingan.....							8,000			8,000 00
Oka.....	8,000	2,000	20,000			100	100	600	408 39	31,208 39
Pierreville.....	1,000	1,500	2,000	175 00			600	2,500	285 56	8,060 56
Pointe Bleue.....	19,000	3,000	15,000		1,587 50	1,200	45,000	3,500	517 22	88,844 72
Restigouche.....	14,500	800	5,700	210 00	1,083 42	100	1,000	3,500	158 09	27,051 51
Seven Islands.....			1,000				15,000	16,000		32,000 00
St. Regis.....	65,000	14,600	112,000	637 37		4,000	4,100	22,000	3,127 05	225,164 12
Tiniskaming.....	6,466	375	10,000		2,285 80	300	23,000	850	2,164 82	45,441 62
Total.....	139,502	25,619	461,337	9,511 51	28,384 63	6,145	232,910	96,480	18,749 98	1,021,039 12
SASKATCHEWAN										
Assiniboine.....	25,608	13,098	1,022				80	11,304	1,849 21	52,961 21
Battleford.....	53,771	4,980	19,380	2,138 40		8,500	15,450	4,050	10,340 48	118,609 88
Carlton.....	33,851	6,186	8,664		50 00	1,091	42,060	11,349	16,073 99	119,324 99
Crooked Lakes.....	34,250	2,810	4,650	292 53		1,000	1,415	400	31,150 34	75,967 87
Duck Lake.....	51,800	7,800	11,200			800	25,000	11,700	8,403 21	116,703 21
File Hills Agency.....	8,900	1,750	600				1,200	4,300	1,765 00	18,515 00
File Hills Colony.....	33,000	3,700	3,000				200	3,000		42,900 00
Isle a la Crosse.....									11,185 00	11,185 00
Moose Mountain.....	16,919	1,000	1,100			500	1,600	4,000	3,133 97	28,252 97
Moose Woods.....	5,500	1,800	2,500			100	1,250	2,000		13,150 00
Onion Lake.....	52,027	10,700	18,000			12,500	92,500	8,500	5,210 75	199,437 75
Pelly.....	34,500	1,300	12,500	4,005 45	250 00		7,500	3,650	12,190 60	75,896 05
Qu'Appelle.....	47,316	2,930	6,726	273 00			660	5,200	25,171 92	88,870 92
Teuchewood.....	29,953	1,600	12,600	310 00		2,450	17,500	16,350	13,671 94	91,434 94
Total.....	427,395	59,651	101,936	7,019 38	300 00	27,541	206,415	85,803	140,146 41	1,050,209 79

SCHOOL STATEMENT

STATEMENT of Indian Schools in the Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923.

NOTE.—The "Standard" indicates the classification of the pupils according to the reading-book used and therefore shows the degree of general advancement in all the studies prescribed by the curriculum, thus:—

Standard I	.....	First Reader, Part I.	Standard IV	.....	Third Reader.
Standard II	.....	First Reader, Part II.	Standard V	.....	Fourth Reader.
Standard III	.....	Second Reader	Standard VI	.....	Fifth Reader.

School	Reserve	Agency	Teacher	Denomination	Number on Roll		Average Attendance	Standard					
					Boys	Girls		Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
NOVA SCOTIA													
Afton.....	Afton.....	Antigonish County.....	Wm. J. Rogers.....	Roman Catholic	12	9	21	8	9	2	.....	1	1
Eskasoni.....	Eskasoni.....	Cape Breton.....	Miss Besse Finner.....	"	26	18	38	33	2	2	1	.....	.....
Sydney.....	Sydney.....	"	Miss Catherine Gallagher.....	"	14	11	25	17	1	2	5	.....	.....
Millbrook.....	Millbrook.....	Colchester.....	Mr. Alvin Shridan.....	"	12	17	29	8	8	5	1	4	3
Bear River.....	Bear River.....	Digby.....	Mrs. Rose L. Ford.....	"	14	6	20	14	2	3	.....	1	.....
Shubenacadie.....	Indian Brook.....	Hants.....	Mrs. Andrew King.....	"	10	6	16	6	2	6	1	.....	1
Whycocomagh.....	Whycocomagh.....	Inverness.....	Alexander MacDonald.....	"	18	22	40	24	6	5	2	3	.....
New Germany.....	Lunenburg.....	Lunenburg.....	Mr. D. B. Penny.....	"	4	4	8	5	1	.....	1	.....	1
Indian Cove.....	Fishers' Cove.....	Halifax.....	Miss Gertrude McGirr.....	"	11	10	21	8	6	3	2	.....	.....
Salmon River.....	Salmon River.....	Richmond.....	Geo. J. Coffey.....	"	14	26	40	27	1	5	2	.....	.....
Middle River.....	Middle River.....	Victoria.....	Geo. A. MacRae.....	"	9	12	21	14	3	4	.....	.....	.....
Total, Nova Scotia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	138	141	279	161	46	37	15	11	6
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND													
Lannox Island.....	Lannox Island.....	P.E.I. Superintendency.....	John L. S. Rk.....	Roman Catholic	13	16	29	9	10	4	5	1	.....
Rocky Point.....	Rocky Point.....	"	J. Henry Supier.....	"	7	1	8	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Total, Prince Edward Island.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	17	37	14	11	6	5	1	.....
NEW BRUNSWICK													
Big Cove.....	Big Cove.....	Northeastern.....	Mrs. S. J. Savage.....	Roman Catholic	18	41	32	14	6	7	5	.....	.....
Burnt Church.....	Burnt Church.....	"	Miss Rebecca Isaacs.....	"	18	17	35	21	8	1	2	.....	.....
Bel Ground.....	Bel Ground.....	"	Miss Bertha Char.....	"	18	15	33	21	7	5	.....	.....	.....
Bel River.....	Bel River.....	"	Miss Adolphe Blanche.....	"	12	8	20	9	5	3	2	1	.....
Red Bank.....	Red Bank.....	"	Miss Mary Allen.....	"	9	9	18	3	3	6	3	3	.....
Kingsclear.....	Kingsclear.....	Southwestern.....	Miss Bridget Crain.....	"	5	10	15	8	.....	4	5	.....	.....
Oronecto.....	Oronecto.....	"	Miss Kathleen Rowan.....	"	9	8	17	5	7	4	1	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	St. Mary's.....	"	Miss Mary T. Hughes.....	"	8	17	25	6	6	6	4	3	1
Woodstock.....	Woodstock.....	"	Miss William G. Dunphy.....	"	9	5	14	3	3	2	2	3	.....
Edmundston.....	At Edmundston.....	Northern.....	Miss Louise M. Bernier.....	"	4	3	7	1	3	.....	15	4	.....
Tobique.....	Tobique.....	"	Miss E. Cronkite.....	"	31	23	54	16	11	8	.....	.....	.....
Total, New Brunswick.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	129	270	161	59	49	42	17	1

Caughnawaga Boys	Caughnawaga	Caughnawaga	Sr. Mary Gabriel, prin 1st teacher, Sr. Mary Rita	222	176	222	183	65	109	17	16	13	9
			2nd Teacher, Sr. Mary Zita										
			3rd Teacher, Sr. Mary Rosa										
			4th Teacher, Sr. Mary Suzanne										
			5th Teacher, Sr. Mary Angelina										
Caughnawaga Girls	Caughnawaga	Caughnawaga	Sr. Mary Gabriel, prin 1st Teacher, Sr. Mary Arthemie										
			2nd teacher, Sr. Mary Gertrude		176	176	144	64	22	38	23	16	13
			3rd Teacher, Sr. Mary Claire Anna										
			4th Teacher, Sr. Mary Veronica										
Caughnawaga, Senior	Caughnawaga	Caughnawaga	Sr. Mary Louise Ida Sr. Mary Resurrection	11	15	26	22						26
Caughnawaga, Bush	"	"	Mrs. A. Beauvais	11	15	29	25	13	6	5	5		
Caughnawaga, St. Isidore	"	"	Miss Juliette Descoteaux	9	20	29	14	14	8	6		1	
Bersimis	Bersimis	Bersimis	Sr. St. Raphael, prin	54	30	84	39	40	32	12			
			Sr. St. Eugene, asst										
Pointe Bleue	Pointe Bleue	Pointe Bleue	Sr. St. Vincent de Paul, prin	54	50	104	65	60	19	11	10	4	
			Sr. Marie du Carmel, asst										
Restigouche	Restigouche	Restigouche	Sr. Mary of St. Joseph Sr. Mary de St. Luc	53	62	115	71	26	32	19	16	22	
			Sr. St. Sigismund										
St. Frances (C.F.)	Pierreville	Pierreville	Henry L. Masta	5	7	12	5	4	2	2		4	
St. Frances (R.C.)	"	"	Sr. Mary Josephine										
			Sr. Mary of Mercy	22	26	48	43	13	15	9	7	2	2
			Sr. Mary Donatus										
St. Regis Island	St. Regis	St. Regis	Miss Lydia Sloane	10	10	20	12	11		3	6		
St. Regis Village	"	"	Miss Gertrude Legarde										
Chenail	"	"	Miss Ethel Sloane	38	33	71	38	31	27	5	1	7	
Chetlain	"	"	Miss Grace McDonald	24	18	42	24	21	12	7	2		
Cornwall Island	"	"	Miss Angela Morris	15	5	20	12	10	4	4	2		
Oka Country	Oka	Oka	Miss Genevieve Legarde	18	24	42	14	28	6	4	4		
Oka Village	"	"	Miss Hilda Oke	10	16	26	11	18	1	4	2	1	1
Congo Bridge	Maniwaki	Maniwaki	Miss Helen Earl	6	13	19	11	10	4	2	2	2	
Maniwaki	"	"	Miss Helen J. White	10	12	22	11	7	8	2	3	2	
			Miss Margaret McCaf- frey										
Maria	Maria	Maria	Miss Dora Gideon	16	9	25	9	7	9	5	4		
Lorette	Lorette	Lorette	Sr. St. Agnes of Jesus, Sr. St. Reine	13	11	24	15	9	1	4	3		
			Miss Mary Sauve	40	30	70	54	26	24	10	10		
Brennan's Lake	At Brennan's Lake	Teniskaming	Miss Rosie Hanson	8	11	19	10	7	8	4			
Hunter's Point	At Hunter's Point	"	Miss Teresa McGuire	6	14	20	14	5	1	5	3		
Hunter's Point	"	"	Mrs. Alfred Ameese	13	13	26	13	14		1	7	4	
Long Point	At Long Point	"	Miss Catherine Honan	16	17	33	23			20	9	4	
Teniskaming	Teniskaming	Teniskaming		24	24	48	24	21	17	3	6		1

*Summer School only.

Dokis.....	"	Mrs. Joseph Jalbert	"	13	9	22	16	3	3	6	4	1
At Mattawa.....	"	Sr. Anna Rita	Roman Catholic	25	28	53	45	27	6	9		
Bear Island.....	"	Miss Mary C. Honan	Undenominational	12	19	31	19	24	3	4		
Lower French River.....	Parry Sound	Miss Louise B. Dale	"	5	10	15	10	9	2	2		
Watha.....	"	Miss Mary A. Black	Methodist	14	15	26	8	18	6	2		
Henvey Inlet.....	"	Miss Grace Hare	Undenominational	5	6	11	7	5	2	1		
Parry Sound.....	"	Miss Bertha McLarnon	"	26	12	38	21	22	5	2		
Shawanaga.....	"	Mrs. Elizabeth English	"	14	23	37	19	19	4	2		
Christian Island.....	Christian Island	Lorenza Big Canoe	Methodist	17	17	34	21	2	1	10		
At Moose Deer Pt.	"	Bert Sullivan	Undenominational	11	4	15	19	5	1	5		
Rama.....	Rama	Miss Wanda Bowman	"	28	23	51	25	25	7	9	4	
		Mrs. Ida Corman	"									
Rice Lake.....	Rice Lake	H. F. Maloney	"	5	14	19	15	4	3	8	4	
Mud Lake.....	"	Miss Ethel A. Browne	"	27	19	45	17	26	5	4	8	
Kettle Point.....	Sarnia	Mrs. Angus George	"	17	13	30	14	19	2	4	1	
Sarnia.....	"	Wm. E. Jones	"	22	25	47	25	27	2	16	2	
Stoney Point.....	"	Miss Angus A. Weaver	"	8	3	11	5	4	2	3	1	
Saugeen.....	Saugeen	T. J. Wallace	"	11	8	19	13	7	2	2	1	
"	"	Miss Isabella Ruxton	"	15	16	31	23	17	6	4		
"	"	Mrs. B. Robb	"	15	11	26	17	14	1	4		
Garden River.....	Garden River	Miss Rose Chaput	Roman Catholic	19	3	13	4	9	2	1		
		Miss Wilfred Toner	"	35	30	65	29	30	6	5	3	
		Miss Ada Bush	"									
"	"	F. W. R. Belford	Claren of England	13	6	19	9	10	1	4	1	
"	"	Miss Angela Toner	Roman Catholic	16	19	35	15	22	2	1		
Six Nations.....	Six Nations	Miss Mary H. Jamieson	Undenominational	23	23	46	23	9	7	15	6	
		Miss Nora E. Jamieson	"	42	50	98	55	7	3	17	26	
"	"	Miss Eva C. Johnston	"									
"	"	Daniel Green	"	33	22	55	31	2	1	12	1	
"	"	Miss Julia L. Jamieson	"	13	9	22	8	4	4	8	4	
"	"	Miss Edith L. King	"	21	13	34	21	15	2	4	4	
"	"	Miss Nettie Green	"	26	10	30	1	13	1	6	10	
"	"	Norman R. Smith	"	24	27	51	23	13	8	12	7	
"	"	Miss Wilma G. Smith	"	23	24	47	25	14	5	9	10	
"	"	Grant Smith	"	11	16	27	18	11	1	4	1	
"	"	S. A. Anderson	"	22	32	54	27	11	19	2	6	
"	"	Winton Loft	"	28	28	56	25	8	8	9	9	
Thessalon.....	Thessalon	Miss Jean McDermott	"	12	15	27	12	23	4			
"	"	Miss Eva McAndrew	Roman Catholic	13	14	27	15	6	10	7	4	
"	"	Rev. R. M. Fairbairn	Church of England	7	5	12	6	12				
"	"	Miss Lillian I. Addy	Roman Catholic	10	11	21	12	10				
Treaty No. 9.....	Treaty No. 9	Miss Alice McBride	"	23	23	46	22	37				
At Abitibi.....	At Abitibi	Rev. P. A. Northam	Church of England	14	20	34	25	24				
At English River.....	"	Rev. P. A. Northam	"	43	44	87	30	51	1			
At Fort Albany.....	"	Rev. F. M. Reynolds	"	15	10	25	15	22	3			
At Fort Hope.....	"	Fred Marks	"	16	8	24	10	23				
At Moose River.....	"	Rev. J. T. Griffin	"	29	26	55	32	42	5	6	2	
At Moose Fort.....	Tyendinaga	Miss Nora H. Stoddart	Undenominational	28	23	51	26	26	5	8	3	
"	"	Miss Helen L. Lewis	"	8	14	22	10	12	1	8	4	
"	"	Mrs. Celia Fyle	"	24	9	33	19	15	8	5	5	
"	"	Miss Margaret Whifton	"	22	7	29	17	8		14	5	
Walpole Island.....	Walpole Island	Mrs. H. Macpherson	"	35	30	74	28	45	14	10	4	
		Miss Marion McDougall	"									
"	"	Harold D. Watts	"	20	24	44	19	16	10	12	5	1
Total Ontario.....				1,434	1,337	2,771	1,446	1,373	457	489	269	165

•Summer school only.

SCHOOL STATEMENT

STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923—Continued

School	Reserve	Agency	Teacher	Denomination	Number on Roll		Average Attendance	Standard						
					Boys	Girls		Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
MANITOBA														
Black River	Black River	Claudeboye	Geo Slater	Church of England	8	6	14	9	2			3		
Brokenhead	Brokenhead	"	Rev. Geo. C. Smith	"	9	8	17	14	2		1			
Bloodvein	Bloodvein	"	Wilfred Moore	Roman Catholic	7	10	17	10	4		3			
Fort Alexander	Fort Alexander	"	Rev. C. H. Fryer	Church of England	17	8	25	11	7		4			
Hollowwater River	Hollowwater River	"	Leslie Garrett	"	18	22	40	21	17		3			
Little Grand Rapids	"	"	W. J. Hope	Methodist	12	15	27	17	27					
St. Peter's North	"	"	Peter Harper	Church of England	6	10	16	7	9		1		2	
Poplar River	Poplar River	"	William Lee	Methodist	17	10	27	7	21		1			
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids	"	P. H. Gentlemen	Church of England	13	11	24	16	22					
Berens River	Berens River	"	C. D. Street	Methodist	21	8	29	15	7		10		9	
Berens River	"	"	Miss Patricia Fuller	Roman Catholic	10	15	25	13	9		2		2	6
Fisher River	Fisher River	Fisher River	W. G. Tong	Methodist	43	37	80	47	20		18		15	5
			Mrs. W. G. Tong											1
Peguis Centre	Peguis	"	Miss W. H. Stapleton	Church of England	17	11	28	11	10		3		5	
Peguis North	"	"	Chas. R. Harbord	"	21	17	38	17	28		3		2	1
Peguis South	"	"	A. H. Packer	"	23	11	34	12	14		4		4	2
Oak River Sioux	Oak River	Griswold	Augustus Hyson	"	15	5	20	9	10		4		3	
Ibb and Flow Lake	Ibb and Flow Lake	"	Miss Laura J. Davis	Roman Catholic	12	9	21	9	19		2			
Fairford Improved	Fairford	Manitowapah	Miss Olive Thomas	Church of England	22	22	44	22	33		1			
			Miss Catherine McCabe											
Lake Manitoba	Lake Manitoba	"	Maxine Gulet	Roman Catholic	12	8	20	7	7		5			
Lake St. Martin	Lake St. Martin	"	Arthur R. Gibson	Church of England	20	19	39	20	20		10		4	1
Little Saskatchewan	Little Saskatchewan	"	John E. Favelle	"	23	15	38	15	32		6			
Pine Creek	Pine Creek	"	Rev. J. Brachet, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	8	8	16	8	9		3			
Shoal River	Shoal River	"	Rev. A. J. Warwick	Church of England	8	16	24	14	12		7			
York Factory	York Factory	Norway House	John F. Lazenby		35	20	55	35	45		9			
Oxford House	At Oxford House	"	Miss Edith Atkinson	Methodist	16	24	40	16	21		4		1	
Cross Lake	Cross Lake	"	Miss Isabel Stauffer	"	13	19	32	12	20		1			
Island Lake	Island Lake	"	Miss Dorinda Sturdy	"	13	9	22	8	22					
Jackhead	Jackhead	"	Joseph Everett	Church of England	13	15	28	24	27		1			
Jack River	Jack River	"	Mrs. Letitia Wood	"	26	24	50	19	16		2		6	3
Nelson House	Nelson House	"	Mrs. W. E. W. Huffy	Methodist	13	19	32	13	29		2			
Rossville	Norway House	"	Miss Mary Blackford	"	19	16	35	16	24		6			5
God's Lake	God's Lake	"	J. A. C. Kell	"	7	5	12	4	12					
Big Eddy	Pas	Pas	Miss Mary Jane Cook	Church of England	12	10	22	12	15		1			
Pine Bluff	"	"	Mrs. I. Gauthier	Roman Catholic	8	5	13	8	13					
Shoal Lake	"	"	Francis J. Daniels	Church of England	8	5	13	6	8		1		1	
Split Lake	"	"	Rev. W. H. J. Walter	"	28	27	55	20	40		15			
Chemawawin	Chemawawin	"	J. G. Kennedy	"	10	11	21	10	14		7			
Red Earth	"	"	Isaiah Badger	"	17	11	28	15	20		6		1	
Swan Lake	"	"	Rev. Jas. A. Donaghy	Presbyterian	14	9	23	12	17		4			
Birch River	Birch River	"	Mrs. R. J. Awdy	Church of England	6	8	14	7	14					
Total, Manitoba					620	538	1,158	555	730	228	113	60	25	2

SCHOOL STATEMENT

STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923—Concluded

School	Reserve	Agency	Teacher	Denomination	Number on Roll		Average Attendance	Standard					
					Boys	Girls		Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.													
Githlamicks	Githlamicks	Naas	Miss Mabel Winstone	Church of England	21	28	49	27	26	11	11	1	
Gwinoba	Gwinoba	"	Paul A. Mercet	"	13	4	17	10	9	7	1		
Kincolith	Kincolith	"	Miss Alice Collison	"	19	21	40	18	15	19	4	2	
Lakalsap	Lakalsap	"	Miss Alice L. Hannula	"	19	21	40	23	11	5	9	8	4
Chehalis	Chehalis	New Westminster	J. J. Voroney	Roman Catholic	14	12	26	20	11	1	4	4	5
Katzie	Katzie	"	Miss Mary E. Doyle	"	10	11	21	12	10	5	3	3	
Skwah	Skwah	"	Walter H. Grimes, Law.	"	16	13	29	13	16	7	6		
Okanagan	Okanagan	"	William Marsden	"	13	5	18	15	17	1			
Osoyoos	Osoyoos	"	Miss H. L. McDonald	"	5	3	8	6	3	1		2	1
Penticton	Penticton	"	Miss Helen Coughlan	"	9	11	20	16	16	4			
Massett	Massett	Queen Charlotte	Alfred Adams	Church of England	47	33	80	35	40	15	14	7	4
Skidegate	Skidegate	"	Peter Hall	Methodist	25	27	52	26	17	8	9	13	1
Telegraph Creek	At Telegraph Crk	Skikine	Miss Blanche Ward	Un denominational	7	8	15	4	8	3	4		
Hartley Bay	Hartley Bay	Skema	Rev. J. H. Matthews	Methodist	13	10	23	14	8	5	4	6	
Kitkatla	Kitkatla	"	George Coffin	Church of England	28	29	57	22	19	14	14	10	
Metlakatla	Metlakatla	"	Miss Aileen McCarthy	"	18	19	37	19	13	8	6	3	7
Port Essington	Skema	"	Miss Lanny J. Noble	Methodist	13	16	29	12	18	3	5		3
Port Simpson	At Port Simpson	"	Miss Kate Tranter	"	38	47	85	31	33	8	24	16	4
Kitseles	Kitseles	"	Miss M. McKinnon	"	4	14	18	11	9	6	1	2	
Shannon	Shannon	Vancouver	Paul Nicholsen	Roman Catholic	6	12	18	7	8	3	7		
Squamish	Squamish	"	Rev. Sr. Mary Amy	"	7	15	22	15	11	5	3	1	2
Honaleco	Aupe	"	Miss Doris Boyle	"	21	12	33	13	19	4	5	4	1
Nitinat	Clooose	West Coast	Rev. J. L. Renelle	Methodist	8	7	15	12	7	3	4	1	
Ucluellet	Ucluellet	"	Miss Gertrude Lawrence	Presbyterian	13	14	27	10	11	3	4	5	1
Total, British Columbia					693	657	1,350	625	648	274	226	141	52
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES													
Port Smith	At Port Smith	Port Smith	Sr. Gauthois	Roman Catholic	5	3	8	3	4	4			
St. David's Mission	At Port Simpson	Port Simpson	Rev. F. C. Clarke, M.A.	Church of England	4	4	8	3	4	2			2
Fort Simpson	"	"	Sr. Mary L. Champoux	Roman Catholic	8	7	15	9	6	4	1	2	2
Fort McPherson	McKenzie River District		Rev. J. M. Crisall	Church of England	4	10	14	7	14				
Fort Norman	"		Rev. Franklin Clarke	"	5	1	6	4	6				
Total, Northwest Territories					26	25	51	26	31	10	1	2	4

SCHOOL STATEMENT
STATEMENT of Indian Residential Schools in the Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923.

School	Reserve	Agency	Teacher	Denomination	Number on Roll		Average Attendance	Standard					
					Boys	Girls		Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
ONTARIO													
Chapleau	Chapleau	Chapleau	Rev. Geo. Prewer	Church of England	57	42	99	67	21	10	1		
Fort Frances	Fort Frances	Fort Frances	Rev. H. M. Brassard, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	38	48	86	26	9	11	15	11	14
Cecilia Jeffrey	School Lake Reserve	Kenora	Rev. W. J. Cookson, O.M.I.	Presbyterian	53	42	75	21	7	22	11	6	8
Kenora	Kenora	"	Rev. Herve Kerbrat, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	41	37	78	46	9	12	6	4	1
Fort William Orphanage	Fort William	Fort William	Sr. M. E. Clare	"	16	21	37	27	3	3	4		
Albany Mission	Fort Albany	Treaty No. 9	Rev. L. Carriere, O.M.I.	"	17	17	30	22	5	12	11		
Moose Port	Moose Port	Six Nations	Rev. J. T. Grubin	Church of England	15	16	31	16	5	7	3		
Mohawk Institute	Brantford	"	S. Rogers	"	59	77	136	28	19	25	31	13	20
Mount Elgin Institute	Vancey	"	Rev. S. R. McVitty	Methodist	73	69	165	26	17	49	44	29	
Shingwauk Home	Sault Ste. Marie	"	Rev. B. P. Fuller	Church of England	59	40	96	21	17	19	18	7	8
Spanish	Spanish	"	Rev. G. A. Attus, S.J.	Roman Catholic	129	101	229	91	55	33	31	14	5
Total, Ontario					521	539	1,050	371	167	203	175	81	56
MANITOBA													
Birtle	Birtle	Birtle	Rev. F. E. Potts	Presbyterian	31	39	70	63	8	9	19	8	7
Brandon	Brandon	"	Rev. T. Ferrier	Catholic	68	60	128	119	20	18	30	13	25
Fort Alexander	Fort Alexander	Clandeboye	Rev. P. Bousquet, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	26	43	77	68	23	12	4	12	8
Pine Creek	Pine Creek	Manitowapah	Rev. J. Brachet, O.M.I.	"	32	51	83	70	23	15	8	10	
Sandy Bay	Sandy Bay	"	Rev. O. Channon, O.M.I.	"	33	32	65	60	15	12	12	3	
Cross Lake	Cross Lake	Norway House	Rev. H. Bassin, O.M.I.	"	17	45	92	9	7	12	20	11	15
Norway House	Norway House	"	James T. Blackford	Methodist	41	58	99	95	13	23	5	17	10
Portage la Prairie	Portage la Prairie	Portage la Prairie	Rev. W. A. Hendry	Presbyterian	41	55	99	92	25	27	22	5	
Mackay	The Pas	The Pas	W. Timney	Church of England	41	44	85	80	18	9	13	3	7
Total, Manitoba					306	427	793	736	152	137	133	82	72
SASKATCHEWAN													
Thunderchild	Delmas	Battleford	Rev. A. Watelle, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	40	31	71	62	16	11	10	1	4
Beauval	Lac la Plonge	Carlton	Rev. M. Lapensee, O.M.I.	"	30	45	75	67	22	28	11	3	
Lac la Ronge	Lac La Ronge	"	Rev. Chas. P. Hives	Church of England	28	63	91	71	11	7			
Cowessess	Cowessess	"	Rev. J. Carriere, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	28	37	75	70	17	10	13	4	8
Round Lake	Stockholm	"	R. J. Ross	Presbyterian	30	38	68	50	7	14	18		2
Duck Lake	Duck Lake	"	Rev. H. Delmas, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	57	53	112	109	20	14	20	13	10
File Hills	File Hills	"	Frank Rhodes	Presbyterian	28	45	73	65	14	11	10	1	7
Onion Lake (R.C.)	Onion Lake	"	Rev. J. A. Therien	Roman Catholic	32	28	60	53	12	9	7	3	
Onion Lake (C.E.)	"	"	Rev. Henry Ellis	Church of England	19	17	46	38	6	3	8	11	
Gordon's	Punnichy	Touchwood	Rev. H. W. Atwater	"	31	48	82	69	3	3	13	12	5

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14

Muscowequan's Qu'Appelle	Lestock Lebret	"	Rev. P. Goelin, O.M.I. Rev. G. Leonard, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	35 153	36 130	71 253	62 218	17 63	14 70	11 44	19 25	6 18	4 33
Total, Saskatchewan					504	573	1 077	937	401	212	165	154	72	73
ALBERTA														
Blood (C.E.)	Vaileuil	Blood	Rev. S. Videlton	Church of England	37	41	78	70	35	15	19	9		
Blood (R.C.)	Standoff	"	Rev. E. Ruess, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	34	31	65	61	28	12	13	8	4	
Crowfoot	Cluny	Blackfoot	Rev. J. Ruess, O.M.I.	"	30	35	65	61	19	11	15	14	3	3
Old Sun's	Gleichen	"	Rev. P. M. Ross-Gibney	Church of England	28	22	50	47	35	10	5			
St. Albert	St. Albert	Edmonton	St. G. Olin	Roman Catholic	48	40	88	77	38	14	11	12	6	7
Holy Angels	Fort Chipewyan	Peace No. 8	St. M. Z. Dufault	"	14	28	42	35	29	9	3	1		
Ermineskins	Hobbema	Hobbema	Rev. P. P. Moulin O.M.I.	"	32	40	72	65	33	17	8	8	6	
Peigan (C.E.)	Brocket	Peigan	G. A. Roe	Church of England	19	19	35	31	12	10	5	6	1	1
Peigan (R.C.)	"	"	Rev. J. T. Levern, O.M.I.	"	23	15	38	31	17	7	5	5	4	
Blue Quills	Sacred Heart	Saddle Lake	Rev. R. L. Dauphin, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	31	30	61	50	35	5	10	9	2	
Lesser Slave Lake	Grouard	Lesser Slave Lake	Rev. Wm. J. Kent	Church of England	5	7	12	8	4	1	7			
St. Bernard's	"	"	Rev. A. M. Fleck, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	15	25	38	32	21	8	3	4	2	
St. Bruno's	"	"	Rev. J. B. B. Giroux, O.M.I.	"	38	44	82	80	27	21	17	17		
Sturgeon Lake	Cabus	"	Rev. R. Houtin, O.M.I.	"	25	33	58	47	26	14	6	5	3	4
Vermilion	Fort Vermilion	"	Rev. John Haley, O.M.I.	"	10	16	26	19	9	2	0	3	3	
Wabasca (C.E.)	Wabasca	"	Archd'n A. S. White	Church of England	7	7	14	8	6	3	2	3		
Wabasca (R.C.)	"	"	Rev. C. Bette, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	12	15	27	20	6	10	7	2		2
Whitefish Lake	Whitefish Lake	"	Rev. C. D. White	Church of England	7	12	19	12	9	6	4			
St. Joseph	Davisburg	"	Rev. J. A. Demers, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	28	10	38	35	4	3	12	5	7	7
Total, Alberta					441	467	908	789	393	178	158	111	41	27
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES														
Fort Resolution	Port Resolution	Port Smith	St. A. McQuillen	Roman Catholic	18	36	54	45	18	7	13	10	1	5
Hay River	Hay River	"	Rev. A. J. Vale	Church of England	27	36	63	47	32	9	4	7	11	
Providence Mission	Port Providence	Port Simpson	St. St. Rose of Lima	Roman Catholic	28	34	62	53	31	11	11	6	3	
Total, Northwest Territories					73	106	179	145	81	27	28	23	15	5
BRITISH COLUMBIA														
Kitimat	Kitimat	Bella Coola	Miss Ida M. Clarke	Methodist	6	26	32	26	13	7	2	3	7	
Kuper Island	Kuper Island	Cowichan	Rev. A. Murphy, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	52	49	101	85	22	23	22	17	13	
Kamloops	Kamloops	"	Rev. J. L. McGuire, O.M.I.	"	36	35	71	67	15	10	25	8	7	
Alert Bay Girl's Home	Alert Bay	Kwawkwalth	J. Vivian S. Lord	Church of England			26	26	11	6	7	5	4	3
Alert Bay Industrial	"	"	"	"	40	36	40	33	19	4	5	4	5	4
Kootenay	Kootenay	Kootenay	Sr. Mary Napoleon	Roman Catholic	35	45	80	80	20	7	18	20	8	
Lynton	Lynton	Lynton	Rev. A. R. Lett	Church of England	64	51	115	99	14	23	30	34	11	
Sochelt	Sochelt	New Westminster	St. Gabriel	Roman Catholic	37	45	89	71	4	11	7	14	5	
Cowabecota	Sarlis	"	Rev. Geo. H. Rabey	Methodist	88	77	165	145	52	18	30	56	10	7
St. Mary's Vision	Prison City	"	Rev. John Dupont, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic										
Fraser Lake	Fraser Lake	Stuart Lake	Rev. N. Coscola, O.M.I.	"	48	46	94	80	25	18	29	24	17	9
Squamish	North Vancouver	Vancouver	Sr. Mary Amy	"	68	73	141	132	73	12	10	18	15	6
Alberni	Alberni	West Coast	Rev. H. B. Currie	Presbyterian	29	24	50	52	6	6	11	1	5	13
					44	38	82	74	27	10	1	14	11	

SCHOOL STATEMENT

STATEMENT of combined Public and Indian Schools in the Dominion, at which Indian children attend, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923.

School	Reserve	Agency	Number on Roll			Average Attendance	Standard					
			Boys	Girls	Total		I	II	III	IV	V	VI
NOVA SCOTIA	Heatherton	At Heatherton	5	4	9	3	5	3	1			
	Halfway River	Franklin Manor		1	1	1	1					
	Millville	At Bishopville	2	2	4	2	4					
	Total, Nova Scotia		7	7	14	6	10	3	1			
QUEBEC	Moisie River	At Moisie River		8	8	6		8				
ONTARIO	Calabogie S.S. No. 5	At Calabogie	1	2	3	2	1	1	1			
	Little Current	Little Current	2	9	11	4	6		2	3		
	Seugog S.S. No. 3	Seugog Island	7	2	9	4	5	3	1			
	Total, Ontario		10	13	23	10	12	4	4	3		
MANITOBA	Crane River	At Crane River	5	8	13	3	13					
	Moose Lake	At Moose Lake	10	12	22	6	19		2	1		
	Patapun	St. Peter's	2	2	4	3				4		
	Peguis Provincial	Surrendered part of St. Peter's Reserve	7	5	12	6	4	3	2	1		2
SASKATCHEWAN	Total, Manitoba		24	27	51	18	36	3	4	6		2
	Round Plains	Round Plains	3	6	9	7						
BRITISH COLUMBIA	Westbank	At Westbank	1	3	4	2	1	1		2		

SCHOOL STATEMENT

STATEMENT showing the enrolment by Provinces in the different classes of schools for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923

DAY SCHOOLS

Province	Number of Schools	Denomination					Number on Roll		Average Attendance	Percentage of Attendance	Standard					
		Un-denominational	Roman Catholic	Church of England	Methodist	Presbyterian	Salvation Army	Boys	Girls	Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
Nova Scotia.....	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	138	141	279	164	46	37	15	11	6
Prince Edward Island.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	17	37	14	11	6	5	1	.....
New Brunswick.....	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	129	270	102	59	49	42	17	1
Quebec.....	31	8	16	5	.....	.....	.....	512	779	1,591	712	391	202	141	89	56
Ontario.....	81	42	19	14	6	.....	.....	1,434	1,337	2,771	1,373	457	48	269	163	20
Manitoba.....	40	.....	6	23	10	1	.....	670	538	1,158	730	228	113	60	25	2
Saskatchewan.....	18	.....	3	11	1	3	.....	239	174	413	249	81	41	33	4	2
Alberta.....	6	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	84	82	166	123	20	12	9	1	1
Northwest Territories.....	5	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	29	25	51	34	10	1	2	4	.....
British Columbia.....	43	2	12	12	15	1	.....	699	657	1,350	648	274	226	141	52	9
Yukon.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	107	74	181	133	38	8	2	.....	.....
Total, Day Schools....	255	52	82	76	39	5	1	4,314	3,953	8,267	4,282	1,615	1,187	717	369	97

RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS

Ontario.....	11	.....	5	4	1	1	.....	524	522	1,056	371	167	203	175	84	56
Manitoba.....	9	.....	4	1	2	2	.....	366	427	793	217	152	137	133	82	72
Saskatchewan.....	12	.....	7	3	.....	.....	.....	504	573	1,077	401	212	165	154	72	73
Alberta.....	19	.....	13	6	.....	.....	.....	411	467	908	393	178	158	111	41	27
Northwest Territories.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	73	106	179	81	27	28	23	15	5
British Columbia.....	16	.....	9	3	2	2	.....	636	640	1,276	401	194	235	254	140	52
Yukon.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	28	30	58	38	10	4	6	.....	.....
Total, Residential Schools	72	.....	40	20	5	7	.....	2,572	2,775	5,347	1,902	940	930	856	434	285

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

SUMMARY OF

Province	Class of Schools			Total Number of Schools	Denomination					
	Day	Com-bined	Resi-dential		Unde-nomina-tional	Roman Catholic	Church of England	Metho-dist	Presby-terian	Salva-tion Army
Nova Scotia.....	11	3	.....	14	3	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prince Edward Island.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	11	.....	.....	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	31	1	.....	32	9	16	5	2	.....	.....
Ontario.....	81	3	11	95	45	24	18	7	1	.....
Manitoba.....	40	4	9	53	4	10	24	12	3	.....
Saskatchewan.....	18	1	12	31	1	10	14	1	5	.....
Alberta.....	6	.....	19	25	.....	13	7	5	.....	.....
Northwest Territories.....	5	.....	3	8	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	43	1	16	60	3	21	15	17	3	1
Yukon.....	7	2	9	9
Total.....	255	13	72	340	65	122	96	44	12	1

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SCHOOL STATEMENT

Number on Roll			Average Attend- ance	Percent- age of Attend- ance	Standard						
Boys	Girls	Total			I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
145	148	293	144	49.15	174	49	38	15	11	6	
20	17	37	15	40.54	14	11	6	5	1	.....
141	129	270	161	59.63	102	59	49	42	17	1	
812	787	1,599	1,034	64.61	712	399	202	141	89	56	
1,968	1,882	3,850	2,360	61.41	1,756	628	696	447	247	76	
1,010	992	2,002	1,309	66.17	983	383	254	199	107	76	
746	753	1,499	1,147	76.52	659	293	209	187	76	75	
525	549	1,074	866	80.63	516	198	170	120	42	28	
99	131	230	171	74.35	115	37	29	25	19	5	
1,330	1,300	2,630	1,760	66.95	1,050	469	461	397	192	61	
135	104	239	139	58.16	171	48	12	6	2	....
6,931	6,792	13,723	9,106	66.58	6,252	2,574	2,126	1,584	803	384	

INDIAN LAND STATEMENT

SHOWING the number of acres of Indian Lands sold during the year ended the 31st March, 1923, the total amount of purchase money realized and the quantity of land unsold at that date.

ONTARIO

Town or Township	County or District	Number of Acres Sold	Amount of Sale	Number of Acres Unsold	Remarks
		Acres	\$ cts.	Acres	
Albermarle.....	Bruce			100·00	Some of these lands were resumed by the department the conditions of sale not having been complied with, so that in certain cases there appears to have been more land remaining unsold at the close of the past fiscal year than remained unsold according to the previous year's report.
Eastnor.....	"			358·00	
Lindsay.....	"			583·00	
St. Edmund.....	"			200·00	
Bury (townplot).....	"			161·95	
Oliphant (townplot).....	"			40·00	
Southampton (townplot).....	"			2·00	
Warton (townplot).....	"			8·05	
Islands of Saugeen Peninsula.....	"	1 75	10 00	161·80	
White Cloud Islands.....	Grey.....			7·00	
Thessalon.....	Algoma	78 89	130 50	118·35	
Thessalon (townplot).....	"			11·80	
Herrick	"			190·00	
Havilland.....	"			718·00	
Apaquosh (townplot).....	"			10 00	
Laird.....	"			3,586·00	
Vankoughnet.....	"			800·00	
Kehoe	"			14,337·00	
Fenwick.....	"			1,893·00	
Cobden.....	"			370·21	
Ley.....	"			263·00	
Fisher.....	"			80 00	
Fisher (townplot).....	"			141·90	
Tupper.....	"			540·50	
Bidwell.....	Manitoulin.....			2·00	
Campbell.....	"			361·00	
Carnarvon.....	"			962·00	
Howland.....	"			750·00	
Sheguiandah (townplot).....	"			23·80	
Manitowaning (townplot).....	"	1·834	125 00	20·79	
Tekummah	"	2·00	107 60	1,138·10	
Sandfield.....	"	3	175 00	83·00	
Shaftsbury (townplot).....	"	3	175 00	5 50	
Tolsmoville (townplot).....	"			1,002·00	
Allan.....	"			288·00	
West Bay	"			8,244·07	
Billings.....	"			112·00	
Burpee.....	"			97·00	
Barrie Island.....	"			2·00	
Gordon.....	"			53·00	
Gore Bay (townplot).....	"			2·50	
Mills	"			13·00	
Cockburn Island.....	"			8,310·00	
Dawson.....	"			5,487·00	
Robinson.....	"			9,500·00	
South Baymouth (townplot).....	"			133·00	
Meldrum (townplot).....	"			76·80	
Cayuga (townplot).....	Haldimand			33·36	
Caledonia (townplot).....	"			50·00	
Shannonville (townplot).....	Hastings.....			0·39	
Thurlow.....	"			130·00	
Deseronto (townplot).....	"			4·40	
Tyendinaga.....	"			380·00	
Bedford.....	Frontenac			208·00	
Islands in river St. Lawrence.....	Prov. Ontario	0 20	50 00	8·51	
Wild Land Reserve.....	Rainy River.....	578·79	2,040 50	5,363·11	
Islands in Georgian Bay.....	Prov. of Ontario..	28·08	590 00		1,163 islands and

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INDIAN LAND STATEMENT

SHOWING the number of acres of Indian Lands sold during the year ended the 31st March, 1923, the total amount of purchase money realized and the quantity of land unsold at that date—*Continued.*

ONTARIO—*Concluded*

Town or Township	County or District	Number of Acres Sold	Amount of Sale	Number of Acres Unsold	Remarks
		Acres	\$ cts.	Acres	
Long Sault Res. .	Rainy River. . .			412.69	islets.
Little Forks Reserve.....				251.43	
Beaucage.....	Nipissing.....	1,775.00	6,496 25	13,572.42	
Commanda.....	"	420.00	1,365 00	23,481.58	
Pedley.....	"	161.00	724 50	5,775.30	
Islands, Otonabee waters. .	Peterborough...	4.11	125 00		
		3,252.664	\$11,939 35	111,031.31	

SASKATCHEWAN

Lost Mountain Lake Res. 80A.	Assiniboia..			1,207.50	
Lakeview (townplot).....	"	6.50	2,670 00	99.78	
Assiniboine Reserve.....	"	160.00	2,400 00	478.50	
Muscowpetung.....	"			1,463.40	
Kylemore (townplot).....	Humboldt....			19.58	
Lestock (town plot).....	"	2.86	505 00	8.99	
Fishing Lake Reserve.....	"			618.30	
Crooked Lakes.....	Moosomin....			3,346.86	
Swan Lake 7A.....	Saskatoon..			320.00	
Moosomin and Thunderchild..	West Sask...	686.05	5,528 00	2,095.28	
Grizzly Bear Nos. 110 and 111	Humboldt....			1,136.20	
Muscovequan.....	"			6,755.23	
Cote Reserve.....	"			336.59	
Keeseekeoose Reserve.....	"			571.00	
Key Reserve.....	"			375.74	
Kamsack (townplot).....	"			3.11	
Little Bone.....	"			3,776.50	
		855.41	\$11,103 00	23,212.56	

ALBERTA

Wabamun Reserve.....	N'th Alberta			1,759.86	
Wabamun (townplot).....	"			456.13	
Sharphead Reserve.....	"			342.30	
Samson Reserve.....	"	2,000.00	29,960 00	639.42	
Louis Bull.....	"			1,076.00	
Duffield (townplot).....	"			235.81	
Michel Reserve.....	"	37.00	444 00	305.00	
Blackfoot Reserve.....	South Alberta	160.00	6,710 00	9,296.61	
Sarcee Reserve.....	"			6,650.00	
Peigan Reserve.....	"			10,442.00	
		2,197.00	\$37,114 00	31,203.13	

MANITOBA

Gamblers Reserve.....	Marquette ...			160.00	
The Pas (townplot).....	Neepawa.....	0.20	400 00	731.57	
Long Plain Reserve.....	Portage la Prairie.			968.06	
		.20	400 00	1,859.63	

INDIAN LAND STATEMENT

Showing the number of acres of Indian Lands sold during the year ended the 31st March, 1923, the total amount of purchase money realized and the quantity of land unsold at that date—*Concluded.*

NEW BRUNSWICK

Town or Township	County or District	Number of Acres Sold	Amount of Sale	Number of Acres Unsold	Remarks
		Acres	\$ cts.	Acres	
Tobique....	Victoria.....			283.00	
Tabusintac..	Northumberland.	509.00	973 50	1,984.00	
Edmundston	Victoria.....				
		509.00	973 50	2,267.00	

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Scowlitz Reserve No. 1.....	New Westminster	0.25	1,460 00		
Port Langley Reserve No. 2.	"	1.51	302 00		
Rich Bar Reserve No. 4....	Cariboo.....	20.13	100 65		
Quesnel Reserve No. 1.....	Williams Lake....	12.59	256 80		
Holachten Reserve No. 8...	New Westminster.	7.05	100 00		
Salaquo Reserve No. 4.....	Stuart Lake.....	42.08	856 00		
Halalt Reserve.....	Cowichan	0.50	350 00		
		84.11	3,425 45		

QUEBEC

Quiatchouan.....	Lake St. John.			3,917.14	
Dundee.....	Huntingdon.....			4,057.74	
Maniwaki townplot....	Ottawa.....			39.61	
Temiskamingue...	Temiskaming...			1,728.59	
Quarante Arpents....	Laprairie.....			19.00	
				9,762 08	

GENERAL REMARKS

The land sold during the year amounted to 6,898.38 acres, which realized \$64,955.30. The quantity of surrendered land in the hands of the department was approximately 179,335.71 acres. The principal outstanding, on account of Indian lands sold, amounted to \$1,992,505.87, a considerable portion of which has not yet become due.

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS

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CIVIL GOVERNMENT, 1922-1923

Vote	Grant	Expendi- ture	Grant not used	Grant exceeded
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Salaries.....	145,980 00	135,614 16	10,365 84	
Contingencies.....	19,000 00	20,068 00		1,068 00
Unexpended Balance.....				9,297 84
	164,980 00	155,682 16	10,365 84	10,365 8

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS, 1923-1923

Vote	Grant	Expendi- ture	Grant not used	Grant exceeded
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
<i>Annuities—</i>				
Treaty 9.....	205,290 00	592 00		
Robinson Treaty.....		10,000 00		17,558 00
Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and N.W.T....		212,256 00		
Amount over expended.....			17,558 00	
	205,290 00	222,848 00	17,558 00	17,558 00
<i>Prince Edward Island—</i>				
Salaries.....	1,160 00	1,040 00	120 00	
Relief.....	1,375 00	1,798 12		423 12
Medical.....	850 00	910 75		60 75
Miscellaneous.....	250 00	186 03	63 97	
Repairs to roads.....	300 00		300 00	
Unexpended balance.....				0 10
	3,935 00	3,934 90	483 97	483 97
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>				
Salaries.....	6,240 00	5,185 88	1,054 12	
Relief.....	11,000 00	27,675 15		16,675 15
Medical.....	6,000 00	13,010 72		7,010 72
Miscellaneous.....	25,300 00	2,045 94	23,254 06	
Agriculture and Seed.....	1,000 00	1,606 22		606 22
Repairs to roads.....	3,600 00	3,615 33		15 33
Unexpended balance.....				0 76
	53,140 00	53,139 24	24,308 18	24,308 18
<i>New Brunswick—</i>				
Salaries.....	3,184 00	2,694 77	489 23	
Relief.....	18,000 00	16,505 83	1,494 17	
Medical.....	5,300 00	6,971 44		1,671 44
Miscellaneous.....	1,400 00	2,032 95		632 95
Agriculture and Seed.....	1,000 00	1,116 21		116 21
Repairs to roads.....	450 00	5 00	445 00	
Unexpended balance.....				7 80
	29,334 00	29,326 20	2,428 40	2,428 40
<i>Ontario and Quebec—</i>				
Relief.....	79,718 00	86,416 72		6,698 72
General Expenses.....	83,017 00	84,820 25		1,803 25
Repairs to roads.....	58,180 00	51,869 47	6,310 53	
Clearing Land.....	3,000 00		3,000 00	
Unexpended balance.....				808 56
	223,915 00	223,106 44	9,310 53	9,310 53

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS, 1922-1923—*Concluded.*

Vote	Grant	Expendi- ture	Grant not used	Grant excluded
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
<i>Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and North West Territories—</i>				
<i>Terminal—</i>				
Implements, tools, etc.	10,190 00	6,551 57	3,638 43	
Field and garden seeds	2,013 00	5,697 62		3,684 62
Live Stock	2,150 00	3,151 00		1,407 66
Supplies for destitute.....	143,527 00	164,597 03		21,070 03
Medical attendance, hospitals, etc.....	154,900 00	184,565 84		29,665 84
Triennial Clothing	3,540 00	7,184 67		1,644 65
Surveys ..	11,000 00	3,665 90	7,334 10	
Sioux ..	8,145 00	7,068 00	1,076 94	
Mills.....	3,462 00	5,052 31		1,590 31
General expenses	338,805 00	291,734 93	47,070 07	
Unexpended balance				56 43
	677,732 00	677,675 57	59,119 54	59,119 54
<i>British Columbia—</i>				
Salaries.....	72,730 00	67,254 80	7,475 11	
Relief.....	35,000 00	3,772 88		1,512 68
Seed.....	8,450 00	1,800 00	1,649 71	
Medical ..	80,000 00	89,940 11		9,940 11
Travelling expenses	25,000 00	28,080 53		3,080 53
Miscellaneous.....	40,940 00	41,260 85		320 85
Surveys ..	5,000 00	720 00	4,280 00	
Unexpended balance				541 25
	267,120 00	266,578 75	15,395 42	15,395 42
<i>Yukon</i>				
Relief, medical attendance and medicines.....	11,000 00	11,523 11		523 11
General expenses	4,000 00	3,461 10	538 90	
Unexpended balance				15 79
	15,000 00	14,984 21	538 90	538 90
<i>General—</i>				
Surrender of land.....	50,000 00	10,188 00	39,812 00	
Relief.....	65,000 00	82,834 52		17,834 52
Tuberculosis ..	10,000 00	23,605 23		13,605 23
Printing and Stationery	5,000 00	6,086 28		1,086 28
Assistance to Trust Fund Account 310.....	3,000 00	3,000 00		
Surveys ..	3,000 00	789 71	2,410 69	
Smallpox, etc.....	10,000 00	4,865 38	5,134 62	
Registration Fees.....	1,500 00	180 75	1,319 25	
Legal Expenses.....	15,000 00	14,498 83	501 17	
Unexpended balance..				16,671 70
	162,500 00	145,828 30	49,177 73	49,177 73
<i>Indian Education.....</i>	1,437,643 00	1,437,642 03	97	88
<i>Bonus Vote 563.....</i>		71,735 42		
<i>Retirement Act 1920.....</i>		2,776 66		
<i>Gratuities.....</i>		480 00		

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RECAPITULATION APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS, 1922-1923

Vote	Grant	Expendi- ture	Grant not used	Grant exceeded
Civil Government.....	164,980 00	155,682 16	9,297 84	.....
Annuities.....	205,290 00	222,848 00	.....	17,558 00
Prince Edward Island.....	3,935 00	3,934 90	0 10	.....
Nova Scotia.....	53,140 00	53,139 24	0 76	.....
New Brunswick.....	29,334 00	29,326 20	7 80	.....
Ontario and Quebec.....	223,915 00	223,106 44	808 56	.....
Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and N.W.T.....	677,732 00	677,675 57	56 43	.....
British Columbia.....	267,120 00	266,578 75	541 25	.....
Yukon.....	15,000 00	14,984 21	15 79	.....
General.....	162,500 00	145,828 30	16,671 70	.....
Indian Education.....	1,437,643 00	1,437,642 03	0 97	.....
Total.....	3,240,589 00	3,230,745 80	27,401 20	17,558 00

Bonus Vote 563.....	\$ 71,735 42
Retirement Act 1920.....	2,776 66
Gratuities.....	480 00

INDIAN TRUST FUND

SHOWING transaction in connection with the Fund during the year ended March 31, 1923.

Service	Debit	Credit
Balance, Mar. 31, 1922.....		\$ cts. 11,402,577 43
Collections on land sales, timber and stone dues, rents, fines and fees.....		888,072 62
Interest for year ending Mar. 31, 1923.....		581,027 31
Legislative grants to supplement the funds.....		13,000 00
Outstanding cheques 1920-21.....		162 84
Debit transfer during the year.....		4,072 87
Expenditure during the year.....	1,372,700 35	
Balance Mar. 31, 1923.....	11,516,212 72	
	12,888,913 07	12,888,913 07

Department of Indian Affairs,
Ottawa, June 19, 1923.

REPORT

OF THE

DEPARTMENT OF MINES

FOR THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 1923

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MINES



WASHINGTON

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1923

75-1000

